2/ 0dyóemÓPfudk tvdk&SdcJhaomf y&rwfudk tm½kH,lí ½Iyg [l\/ ,if; y&rwfw&m;wdkYum; --

1. tómo yómoum, (c) u&Zum, ac: ½lyum,ç (\*) emrum,wdkYyif jzpfMuonf/

# edrdwf (3) rsKd;

þwGif edrdwå trnf&aom tmemygeedrdwftaMumif;udk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/ þtmem ygeur®|mef;ü edrdwfokH;rsKd; &Sd\/

1/ y&dur®edrdwfç 2/ O\*¾[edrdwfç

3/ y#dbm\*edrdwf[k edrdwfokH;rsKd; &Sd\/

xdkokH;rsKd;wdkYwGif O\*¾[edrdwfESifh y#dbm\*edrdwftaMumif;um; aemufydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vmygvdrfhrnf/ y&dur®edrdwf taMumif;udk þwGif tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

# y&dur®edrdwf

£ar [d 'DCemoduó emomyk#H Ca¥ EÅm y0wåEdÅ? &óemoduó Owåa&m|H/ wo®maee

£rH emr XmeH Ca¥ EÅDwd edrdwåH XaywAÁH/ (0dok'¨d-1-275/)

= þ 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf ESmacgif;&Snfaomoltm; ESmacgif;zkudk (= ESmoD;zsm;udk) xdcdkufvsuf jzpfMuukef\/ ESmacgif;wdkaom oltm; txufEIwfcrf;udk xdcdkufukefvsuf jzpfMuukef\/ xdkaMumifh þ a,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmfonf þ0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf þrnfaom ae&mudk xdcdkufukef\[k edrdwfudk xm;tyf\/ (0dok'¨d-1-275/)

þü edrdwf[laom t,ltqESifh ywfoufí ydkí todÓPf &Sif;vif;oGm;&ef y#dordÇ'gr\*¾ t|- uxm\ zGifhqdkcsufudk þwGif qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

1/ **edrdwå**EÅd tómoyómomeH zkoe|meH/ tómoyómom [d 'DCemoduó emomyk#H Ca¥aEÅm y0wåEÅd? &óemoduó Owåa&m|H/

2/ ,'d [d t,H a,m\*D wH edrdwåar0 tm0ZÆwd? wó edrdwåar0 tm0ZÆrmeó tómao pdwåH 0durÜwd? e ywd|mwDwd taw¬m/ wó wo®d H pdawå tyÜwd|daw orm"dó tbm0awm wH 0durÜeH orm"dó y&dyaE¦m/ ,'d tómoar0 tm0ZÆwd? wó pdwåH tAÇ EÅ&ya0oe0aoe 0dau©yH tm0[wd? edrdawå e ywd|mwd? wo®m edrdawå 0durÜwd/ £rdem ea,e aoaookyd a,mZem umwAÁm/ (y#doH-|-2-73/)

þtxufyg t|uxmpum;&yfü trSwf (1) pum;&yfonfum; edrdwfudk &Sif;jyaom pum;&yf wnf;/ trSwf (2) pum;&yfrSmrl tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf;aMumif; Oyuúdavoudk azmfjyaom pum;&yfwnf;/

1/ trSwf (1) pum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ **edrdwf**[lonf tómo yómo 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ xd&mXmewnf;/ rSefayonf 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf ESmwH&Snfoltm;

ESmacgif;zk (= ESmoD;zsm;)udk xdcdkufvsuf jzpfMuukef\/ ESmwHwdkoltm; txufEIwfcrf;zsm;udk xdcdkufvsuf jzpfMuukef\/ (y#doH-|-2-73/)

þtxufyg t|uxmrsm;\ pum;t& ESmwH&SnfoltwGuf ESmacgif;zk (= ESmoD;zsm;) onf edrdwfwnf;/ ESmwHwdkoltwGuf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;onf edrdwfwnf;[k rSwfyg/ vdk&if;rSm 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xd&mXmeonf edrdwfrnfonf[k rSwfom;xm;yg/

,if;odkYjzpfvQif tmemygeur®|mef;udk pwiftm;opfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ESmwH &SnfcJh vQif ESmoD;zsm;udk ½I&awmhrnfavm? ESmwH wdkcJhvQif txufEIwfcrf;zsm;udk ½I&awmhrnfavm[k ar;jref; zG,f&Sd\/ xdktar;udk trSwf (2) jy t|uxmpum;&yfu wpfpdwfwpfa'otm;jzifh &Sif;jyxm;ygonf/

2/ trSwf (2)jy pum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ tu,fí þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;wnf;[laom xdkedrdwfudkomvQif wpfzufowf qifjcifjim;tHh? edrdwfudk omvQif wpfzufowf qifjcifíaeaom xdka,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvftm; 0ifoufavü pdwfonf wkefvIyf\? aumif;pGm rwnf[k qdkvdkonf/ xdk0ifoufavü aumif;pGm Nidrf0yfpGm pdwfwnfraeaom xdka,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvftm; 0ifoufavtm½kHü pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"d\ r&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdkpdwfwkefvIyfrI onf orm"dudk wm;jrpfwwf\? orm"d\ ab;&ef taESmifht,Suf jzpf\/

tu,fí a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfonf 0ifoufavudkomvQif wpfzufowf qifjcifrdjim;tHh? xdk a,m\*D yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf twGif;bufodkY 0ifoGm;jcif;\tpGrf;jzifh (0ifoufav\ oGm;&mvrf;aMumif;aemufodkY tpOfawmufavQmuf pdwfvdkufoGm;rIudk qdkvdkonf?) pdwf\ ysHUvGifhrIudk &Gufaqmifwwf\? ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;wnf;[laom edrdwfü pdwfrwnf jzpfwwf\/ xdkaMumifh edrdwfü wkefvIyf aewwf\/ þenf;twdkif; <uif;aompum;&yfwdkYüvnf; teuft"dyÜg,f ,SOfpyfrIudk jyKygav/ (y#doH-

|-2-73/) xdkaMumifh xGufoufavüvnf; enf;wl oabmaygufygav/

# tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf;aMumif; Oyuúdavo (18) yg;

txufyg t|uxmpum;&yfü <uif;aompum;&yfwdkYüvnf; enf;wl teuft"dyÜg,f ,SOfpyf rIudk jyKvkyf&ef ñTefMum;xm;ojzifh y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfü vm&Sdaom tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf; aMumif; Oyuúdavo (18)rsKd;udk þwGif qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/

# yxr quú - tjypf (6) yg;

tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf;aMumif; Oyuúdavow&m; (18)yg;wdkY[lonf tb,fonf wdkYenf;¿ --

1/ 0ifoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;odkY owdjzifh tpOfavQmufaomyk\*¾dKvf\ rdrd\ udk,fwGif;tZÑwå oEÅmefü jzpfaom ysHUvGifhjcif;odkY a&mufaom pdwfonf orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/

2/ xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;odkY owdjzifh tpOfavQmufaomyk\*¾dKvf\ tyü jzpfaom ysHUvGifhjcif;odkY a&mufaom pdwfonf orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/

3/ 0ifoufavudk awmifhwpGJvrf;aom wPSmjzpfjcif;onf orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/ 4/ 0ifoufav a&S;&Sdaom xGufoufavudk awmifhwpGJvrf;aom wPSmjzpfjcif;onf orm"d\

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5/ 0ifoufavjzifh ESdyfpuftyfaom yk\*¾dKvftm; xGufoufavudk &jcif;ü wyfrufjcif;onf orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/

6/ xGufoufavjzifh ESdyfpuftyfaom yk\*¾dKvftm; 0ifoufavudk &jcif;ü wyfrufjcif;onf orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/

þ (6)yg;wdkYonf tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf;aMumif; OyuúdavowdkYwnf;/

(y#doH-163-164/)

# tómo-yómo t,ltq

**tómaom**wd A[d edu©re0gawm/ **yómaom**wd taEÅm y0doe0gawmwd **0de,|uxm,H**

0kwåH/ **okwåEÅ|uxmok** ye OyÜ#dyg#d,m tm\*wH/ (0dok'¨d-1-263/)

þtxufyg 0dok'¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuf t& 0denf;t|uxm tvdktm;jzifh -- tómo = xGufav = xGufoufç yómo = 0ifav = 0ifouf[k qdkvdkonf/ rdcif\ 0rf;wGif;rS arG;zGm;cgp uav;oli,fonf a&S;OD;pGm twGif;rS avonf tjyifodkY xGuf\/ aemufrS tjyifu avonf twGif;odkY 0if\/ þjzpfpOfudk Munfhí 0denf;t|uxmu rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ okwåeft|uxm rsm;üum; bm0emvkyfief;cGifudk bm0emvkyfief;pOfudk Munfhí --

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zGifhqdkcsufrsm; vm&Sd\/ atmufyg y#dordÇ'gr\*¾t|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsufudk Munfhyg/

**tómom'drZÑy&da,mome**EÅd tAÇ EÅ&y0doe0gwó emodu\*¾H 0g rkcedrdwåH 0g tm'd? [',H rZÑH? embd y&da,momeH/ wH wó tm'drZÑy&da,momeH owd,m tEk\*päawm a,m\*dó Xme- emewåmEk\*raee pdwåH tZÑwåH 0dau©yH \*päwd? wH tZÑwå0dau©y\*wH pdwåH {uawå toP²[eawm orm"dó y&dyaE¦m/ **yómom'drZÑy&da,mome**EÅd A[dedu©re0gwó embd tm'd? [',H rZÑH? emod- u\*¾H 0g rkcedrdwåH 0g A[dtmumaom 0g y&da,momeH/ a,mZem yaew¬ 0kwåea,ae0 a0'dwAÁm/

(y#doH-|-2-72/)

= 0ifoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;[lonfum; twGif;odkY0ifaom av\ ESmoD;zsm;onfvnf;- aumif; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;edrdwfonfvnf;aumif; tpwnf;? ESvkH;onf tv,fwnf;? csufum; tqkH;wnf;/ xdk0ifoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;[k ac:qdktyfaom ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf; edrdwfrSonf csufodkYwdkifatmif 0ifoufav\ aemufodkY owdjzifh tpOfwpdkuf vdkufíaeaom xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefü ae&mXme trsKd;rsKd;odkY tpOfavQmufí vdkufaejcif;jzifh pdwfonf twGif; tZÑwåbufodkY ysHUvGifhoGm;\/ xdk twGif;tZÑwåbufodkY ysHUvGifhfhoGm;aom pdwfonf wpfckwnf;\ tjzpfü (= tm½kHwpfckwnf; &SdrIü) rwnfwHhaomaMumifh orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&efwnf;/

xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;[lonfum; tjyifodkY xGufvmaom av\ csufum; tp wnf;? ESvkH;um; tv,fwnf;? ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;edrdwf odkYr[kwf tjyiftmumoonf tqkH;wnf;/ xdkxGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;[k ac:qdktyfaom csufrSonf ESmoD;zsm;ç odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;ç odkYr[kwf tjyiftmumoodkY wdkifatmif xGufoufav\ aemufodkY owdjzifh tpOfwpdkuf vdkufíaeaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefü ae&mXme trsKd;rsKd;odkY tpOfavQmufí vdkufaejcif;jzifh pdwfonf tjyifA[d'¨bufodkY ysHUvGifhoGm;\/ xdktjyif A[d'¨bufodkY ysHUvGifhoGm;aom pdwfonf wpfck wnf;\ tjzpfü (= tm½kHwpfckwnf; &SdrIü ) rwnfwHhaomaMumifh orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef wnf;/ (y#doH-|-2-72/)

þtxufyg y#dordÇ'gr\*¾t|uxm\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuf t& -- 1/ tómorSm 0ifoufav jzpfí

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wpfzef þy#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfESifh y#dordÇ'gr\*ft|uxmwdkY\ rdefYrSmawmfrlcsuft& -- tmem yge ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaeaom toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf - ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;rSonf ESvkH;ç wpfzef ESvkH;rSonf csufodkYwdkifatmif 0ifoufav\ aemufodkY owdjzifh tpOfvdkufí r½IygESifh/ csufrSonf ESvkH;ç wpfzef -- ESvkH;rSonf ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf; odkYr[kwf tjyiftmumoodkY wdkifatmif xGufoufav\ aemufodkYvnf; owdjzifh tpOfvdkufí r½IygESifh/ xdkodkY 0ifoufav xGufoufav oGm;&mvrf;aMumif; wpfavQmufodkY tpOfwpdkuf vdkufí ½Iaeaomf pdwfonf tm½kHwpfckwnf; wpfae&mwnf;ü Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí rwnfawmhbJ twGif;tjyif ESpfbufvkH; odkY ysHUvGifhaeojzifh orm"drjzpfEdkif psmefr&Edkif[k rSwfyg/

odkYtwGuf tmemygeur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;aeaomç tmemygeudk tm½kHjyKí orm"dxlaxmifaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf orm"dxlaxmifcdkufü ESmoD;zsm; EIwfcrf;zsm;rSonf csuf0rf;AdkufodkYwdkifatmif owdjzifh vdkufí r½Ird&ef txl;owdjyKyg/ xdkYjyif ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf EIwfcrf;zsm;\ jyifbuf tmumo odkYvnf; owdjzifh vdkufí r½Ird&efvnf; txl;owdjyKyg/

# 'kwd, quú - tjypf (6) yg;

1/ edrdwfudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf 0ifoufavü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpfwwf\/ 2/ 0ifoufavudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf edrdwfü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpfwwf\/ 3/ edrdwfudk qifjcifaomyk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf xGufoufavü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpfwwf\/ 4/ xGufoufavudk qifjcifaomyk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf edrdwfü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpfwwf\/ 5/ 0ifoufavudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf xGufoufavü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpf

wwf\/

6/ xGufoufavudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf 0ifoufavü wkefvIyf\? orm"dudk wm;jrpf wwf\/ - xdkaMumifh --

1/ edrdwfudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ 0ifoufavü ysHUvGifhaompdwfç 2/ 0ifoufavudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ edrdwfü wkefvIyfaompdwfç 3/ edrdwfudk qifjcifaomyk\*¾dKvf\ xGufoufavü ysHUvGifhaompdwfç 4/ xGufoufavudk qifjcifaomyk\*¾dKvf\ edrdwfü wkefvIyfaompdwfç

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þ (6)yg;wdkYonf tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfEGrf;aMumif; = Oyuúdavow&m;wdkYwnf;/

(y#doH-164/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þü edrdwf[lonf 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkY\ xd&mXmejzpfaom ESmacgif;zk (= ESmoD;zsm;)ç odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;[laom Xmet&yfudk qdkvdkonf/»»»»»

# wwd, quú - tjypf (6) yg;

1/ 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xd&mXmeudk ausmfvGefí 0ifoufav-xGufoufav aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom pdwfonf ysHUvGifhjcif;jzifh tpOfvdkufí (= ysHUvGifhjcif;odkY tpOfvdkufí) orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

2/ 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xd&mXmeodkY ra&muf&Sdvmao;aom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk awmifhwaom pdwfonf wkefvIyfí orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

3/ 0D&d,avsmhvGef;ojzifh bm0emrIü wGefYqkwfaom pdwfonf ysif;&donf\ tjzpfodkY tpOfvdkufí orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

4/ tvGefcsD;jr§ifh tm;xkwfxm;tyfaom pdwfonf (= tvGefwuf<uvGef;aom pdwfonf) ysHUvGifhjcif;odkY tpOfvdkufí orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

5/ om,mzG,f 0w¬KwdkYü tvGefñGwfaom pdwfonf &m\*odkY tpOfvdkufí orm"d\ taESmifht,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

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6/ om,mzG,f0w¬KwdkYü ñGwfjcif;uif;aom pdwfonf Asmyg'odkY tpOfvdkufí orm"d\ taESmifh t,Suf ab;&ef jzpf\/

«««««þt&mü 0ifoufav xGufoufav edrdwfudk ESvkH;oGif;&mü om,mzG,fuif;jcif;odkY a&mufaom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefü jzpfay:vmaom pdwfESvkH; rom,mjcif; = a'greó\ tpGrf;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç a&S;ü avhusufzl;ukefaom &efNidK;zGJUjcif; tmCmwxm;jcif; tmCmw 0w¬KwdkYüvnf;aumif; Asmyg' (= a'go) tpOfvdkufí jzpfjcif;udk qdkvdkonf/ (y#doH-|-2-73/)»»»»»

þum; tmemygeówdorm"d\ npfnL;aMumif;w&m; = Oyuúdavo (18)yg;wnf;/

# odatmif tm;xkwf&rnfh tcsuf

þ txufyg pnf;urf;owfrSwfcsufrsm;udk tzefzef txyfxyf zwf½Iyg? qdkvdk&if;udk oabm rdatmif MuHyg/ txufyg t&yf&yfaom pum;wdkY\ qdkvdk&if;um; þodkY jzpf\/

1/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav oufoufudkom ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;rSonf csufodkY wdkifatmifç wpfzef csufrSonf ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;odkY wdkifatmif wpfzufowf tpOfwpdkuf vdkufí odatmif r½I&/

2/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xd&mXme[laom edrdwfoufoufudkvnf; Munfhí rae&/

þ qdkvdk&if; tcsuf ESpfcsufudk rSwfom;xm;yg/ odkYjzpfvQif rnfodkY usifh&rnfenf;[k ar;&ef &Sd\/ tajzum; þodkY jzpf\/

zk|zka|mumao ye owd H XaywGm bma0EÅaó0 bm0em orÜZÆwd/ (0dok'¨d-1-271/)

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þt|uxm\ rdefYqdkrSmMum;awmfrlcsuft& bm0empdwfudkum; 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xd&m xd&m XmeüomvQif xm;&rnf jzpfonf/

xdkodkY xd&m xd&m XmeüomvQif bm0empdwfudkxm;í BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&mü tb,ft&mudk odae&rnfenf;? xd&mXmeudkyif odkYr[kwf xdrIudkyif odae&rnfavm[k ar;jref;zG,f &Sdjyef\/

'DCH 0g tóóaEÅm 'DCH tóómrDwd yZmemwd/ (r-1-70/)

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½I&rnfum; r[kwfay/ odkYaomf xd&mXmeudk vTwfí 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ aemufodkYum; tpOfavQmufí rvdkufygESifh[k qdkvdkayonf/

þwGif (u)rS (q)odkYwdkifatmif tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfrGefrsm;twGuf tmemygeur®|mef;ESifh qufpyfí BudKwifvsuf odoifhodxdkufaom odxm;oifh aom tcsuftvufrsm;udk pkaqmif;wifjyNyD; jzpfygonf/ ,ckwpfzef tmemygetm;xkwfykH pepfudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

222

# tmemygevkyfief;cGifodkY csOf;uyfykH ESpfrsKd;

tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfolwdkYrSm a,bk,stm;jzifh ESpfrsKd;ESpfpm; &Sd\/ "mwfur®-

|mef;ç uodkPf;paom ur®|mef;wpfrsKd;rsKd;jzifh orm"dxlaxmifí ,if;orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajc yg'ujyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;NyD;vQif 0dyóemydkif;wGif tm;&auseyfrIudk txdkuftavsmuf tawmftoifh &&Sdvmaomtcg uodkPf; (10)yg;ç ormywf (8)yg;ç tmemygeç jA[®pdk&fw&m; (4)yg;ponfh xdkxdk ur®|mef;wdkYudk qufvufí tm;xkwfaom olawmfaumif;rsm;vnf; &SdMu\/ þyk\*¾dKvfwdkYum; 0dyóem ydkif;wGif tm;&auseyfrI&SdrS tmemygeudk wpfzefajymif;í tm;xkwfonfh yxryk\*¾dKvf trsKd;tpm;rsm; jzpfMu\/

þuJhodkY tjcm;ur®|mef;wpfckckjzifh 0dyóem\ tajcyg'ujzpfavmufatmif orm"dudk cdkifcdkifcHhcHh xlaxmifEdkifaom pGrf;tm;&Sdaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkorm"d\ tultnDudk &,lí tmemyge odkY ul;ygu tcsdeftenf;i,f twGif;rSmyif tmemygeur®|mef;udk atmifatmifjrifjrif tm;xkwf Edkifonfudk awGU&\/

tvm;wlyif "mwfur®|mef;rS (32)aum|moç (32)aum|morS t½dk;pkur®|mef;ç t½dk;pkur®|mef; rS Mo'gwuodkPf;odkY ul;vsuf pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufatmif orm"dudk xlaxmifNyD;rS 0dyóemodkY rul;rD tmemygeur®|mef;odkY ul;vQifvnf; xdkolawmfaumif;wdkYonf vG,fvG,fululyif tmemygeu- r®|mef;udk pD;jzef;EdkifMuayonf/ þum; tjcm;ur®|mef;rS tmemygeodkY ul;vmol yxrtrsKd;tpm;wnf;/

'kwd,trsKd;tpm; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYum; tmemygejzifh pwifí orm"dxlaxmifaomç tmem ygeudkyif wdkuf½dkufpwifí yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm; jzpfMu\/ xdkyk\*¾dKvfESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif yxrtrsKd;tpm;yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfykHudk tusOf;csKyfí a&S;OD;pGm azmfjy tyfygonf/

"mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf;jzifhjzpfapç "mwfur®|mef; tus,fenf;jzifhjzpfap orm"dxlaxmifvsuf

,if; orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcyg'u jyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;oGm;NyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf 0dyóemydkif;ü tawmftoifh tm;&auseyfrI &Sdí tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk wpfzef ajymif;í tm;xkwfvdkaomf 0dyóem\ tajcyg'utjzpf xlaxmifxm;aom "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kHjyKí xlaxmifxm;aom ,if;orm"dudkyif wpfzefjyefí orm"dxlaxmifyg/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tm;rsm; NydK;NydK; jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyvmonfhwdkifatmif orm"dxlaxmifyg/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- t"dpdwå trnf&aom orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwf tm;vkH;wdkYü vif; a&mifjcnf &SdaMumif; &Sif;vif;csufrsm;udk þ **tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;**tqkH; - pmrsufESm - 528 ponfwGif Munfhyg/»»»»»

,if;odkY "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS orm"dxlaxmifvdkufojzifh vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; tm;aumif; vmaomtcg tmemygeur®|mef;udk ajymif;í tm;xkwfvdkygu tm;xkwfEdkifygonf/ xdkodkY tm;xkwf&m ü "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS atmifjrifpGm orm"dudk xlaxmifNyD;aomtcg 0dyóemodkY rul;rDüvnf; ykHpH wlyif tmemygeodkY ajymif;í tm;xkwfEdkifayonf/

xdkodkY tmemygeur®|mef;bufodkY rajymif;vdkao;bJ uodkPf;bufodkY ul;vdkuvnf; ul;Edkifygonf/ ul;ykHtusOf;csKyfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ ,if;odkY "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifvdkuf&m vif; a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyvmaomtcg ,if; vif;a&mifjcnf tul tnDjzifh cE¨mtdrf twGif;odkY pdkuf½Ivdkufaomtcg (32)aum|morsm; wpfp wpfp xif&Sm;vmrnf jzpfonf/ ,if; (32)aum|mowdkYudk tZÑwå A[d'¨ ESpfXmewdkYü t0g;0pGm EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusifhNyD;aom tcg tZÑwå A[d'¨ ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif ydkí ½Iaumif;&m BudKufESpfouf&mu pí t½dk;pk aum|mowpfckudk a&G;cs,fí wpfcsufckwf ESpfcsufjywf oabmjzifh &GH&SmpufqkyfzG,f y#dulvreodum&udkvnf; ½IyGm; wwfatmif t½dk;pkvnf; cdkifcHhatmif avhusifhyg/ tZÑwå A[d'¨ ESpfXmevkH;ü t½dk;pk\ &GH&SmpufqkyfzG,f &m y#dulvoabmudk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifyg/ t&yf (10)rsufESmü Munhfvdkufwdkif; t½dk;pkcsnf; jrifaeatmif avhusifhyg/ atmifjrifrI&aomf A[d'¨t½dk;pk wpfck\ tjzLqkH;wpfae&mudk tm½kH pl;pdkufí

]]tjzL-tjzL}}[k ESvkH;oGif;yg/ t½dk;pkaysmufí tjzLuodkPf; t0ef;t0dkif;csnf;om <uif;usefaomtcg xdktjzLuodkPf;0ef;udk tm½kH,lí wpfzef orm"dqufvufxlaxmifyg/ xdktjzLuodkPf;0ef;u tvGef Munfvifawmufyvmaomtcgü y#dbm\*edrdwfodkY qdkufa&mufoGm;NyD jzpf\/ ,if;y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí orm"dudk cdkifcHhatmif qufvufxlaxmifyg/ orm"d cdkifchHvmaomtcg ,if;tjzLuodkPf; 0ef;udk wpfvufr ESpfvufr ponfjzifh ydkif;jcm;í jyefYatmif jzefYyg/ wjznf;jznf; t&yf (10)rsufESmodkY wdkifatmif jzefYyg/ ,if; jzefMuufNyD;aom uodkPf;0ef;um; bm0emorm"dudk t&SnfcdkifchHwnfwHhatmif aus;Zl;jyKay;Edkif\/ ,if; uodkPf;0ef;udk tm½kH,lí qufvufí orm"dudk wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh xlaxmif cJhaomf ormywf&Spfyg;vkH; aygufEdkifonfom jzpfayonf/ pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufatmifvnf;aumif;ç ormywf&Spfyg;vkH; aygufatmifvnf;aumif; rdrdBudKufESpfouf&m a&G;cs,fí orm"dudk t&SnfcdkifcHh wnfwHhatmif xlaxmifyg/

,if; (32)aum|mowdkYudk tm½kHjyKí 0PÖuodkPf; (= ta&mifuodkPf;) av;rsKd; ½IyGm;ykHudk tbd- bm,wepsmef[laom trnfjzifh bk&m;&Sifonf r[my&dedAÁmeokwåef ponfwdkYü a[mMum;xm;awmf rlcJhayonf/

tZÑwåH ½lyonD {aum A[d'¨g ½lyged yówd y&dwåmed ok0PÖ'kAÁPÖPmed/ wmed tbdbk,s

]]Zmemrd yómrD}}wd {0H onD a[mwd? £'H yXrH tbdbm,weH/ (tH-3-125/)

= wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rdrdoEÅmefü (32-aum|mowdkY\) tqif;½kyfwdkYudk ½Ií tjyif ty A[d'¨ oEÅmefüvnf; aumif;aom tqif; raumif;aom tqif;&Sdaom i,faom (uodkPf;) ½kyf wdkYudk ½I\/ xdk½kyfwdkYudk vTrf;rdk;í ]]igod\ igjrif\}}[k þodkY trSwfonm &Sd\/ þum; yxr tbd- bm,we psmefwnf;/ (tH-3-125/)

«««««½IyGm;ykH tus,fudk 'DCedum,f r[m0\*¾t|uxm ('D-|-2-151-153/)ç oar®m[0daem'eD t|- uxm (tbd-|-2-212-248/)wdkYü Munfhyg/ wpfzef "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kH,lí vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tm; tm;aumif;onftxd orm"dxlaxmifykHudk þusrf;pm ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/ uodkPf; ul;ykHudk **orxur®|mef;ydkif;**wGif tus,fawGU&vwåHU/»»»»»

xdkodkY tjzLuodkPf; y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY qdkufatmifjzpfapç ormywf&Spfyg;wdkYwGif wpfyg;yg;odkY qdkufatmifjzpfapç ormywf&Spfyg;vkH;udk aygufa&mufatmifjzpfap orm"dxlaxmifNyD;aomtcg ,if;orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcyg'ujyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;NyD;vQif 0dy- óemydkif;ü tawmftoifh tm;&auseyfrI &Sdaomtcg þtmemygeur®|mef;udk ajymif;í tm;xkwf vdkuvnf; tm;xkwfEdkifonfom jzpfayonf/ tu,fí Mo'gwuodkPf;ponfh uodkPf;wpfckckudk aygufa&mufatmif orm"dxlaxmifNyD;&mtcgü 0dyóemodkY rul;ao;bJ tmemygeur®|mef;udk ajymif;í tm;xkwfvdkuvnf; tm;xkwfEdkifonfom jzpfygonf/

toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emodkY ul;vdkaomf rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;onfh orm"dudk wpfzefjyefí xlaxmifyg/ orm"d\ t&Sdeft0g tvGeftm;aumif;í ,if;orm"drS ta&mif NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyvmaomtcg 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdrIxif&Sm;&m --

1/ ESmoD;zsm;üjzpfapç odkYr[kwf 2/ txufEIwfcrf;üjzpfap --

xdrIxif&Sm;&m wpfae&mü xdaeaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom ur®|mef;tm½kHodkY owdudk a&S;½Iwnfapí 0ifoufav xGufoufavtm½kHü bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;yg/ xdrIxif&Sm;&m ae&muom apmifhí 0ifoufav xGufoufavudkom pdkufí ½Iaeyg/

xdkodkY½I&mü toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf rdrd\ 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mudkom a&G;cs,f&rnf jzpfonf/ ESmoD;zsm;ü pdwfxm;vdkuf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;ü pdwfxm;vdkufjzifh [dka&TU 'Da&TU ae&majymif;a&TUrIjyKí 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk ½Ijcif; vkyfief;&yfudk rjyKvkyfrd&ef owdjyKygav/

# ar;jref;zG,f&m tcsufrsm;

tmemygeur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tb,faMumifh "mwfBuD;av;yg;rS pí Mo'gwuodkPf; ponfwdkYjzifh tqifhqifh orm"dxlaxmifae&ygoenf;? xdkodkY orm"dxlaxmifNyD;rS omvQif tmemygeur®|mef;udk ½Iaumif;ygoavm[kvnf; ar;jref;zG,f &Sd\/

þodkYum; r,lqapvdkyg/ tmemygepnf;urf;enf;vrf;twdkif; 0ifoufav xGufoufavudkom pwifí ½IyGm;vdkygu ½IyGm;Edkifonfom jzpfonf/ xdkuJhodkY orm"dxlaxmifcdkif;jcif;rSm rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;aom a&S;a&S;bm0emorm"d ukodkvfwdkY\ t&Sdeft0gowådudk qufcH&aom aemufaemufaom bm0emorm"d onf tvGeftm;&Sdí vsifvsifjrefjrefBuD; rdrdvdkvm;awmifhwtyfaom orm"dtqifhudk &&SdEdkifaom aMumifh rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;aom orm"drsm;udk wpfzef jyefvnfí xlaxmifcdkif;jcif;om jzpfygonf/ rdrd &&Sdxm;NyD;jzpfaom orm"dudk wpfzefjyefí orm"dxlaxmifjcif;onf rdrdoGm;aeus vrf;½dk;BuD; jzpfae ojzifh tvGef vG,fulaernfom jzpf\/ wpfzef xdkorm"dudk tajccHí aemufxyf orm"dudk wpfqifh ajymif;í xlaxmifaomf tpdrf;oufoufxufum; ydkívG,fulonfudk a,m\*D awmfawmf cyfrsm;rsm;ü awGU&Sd&ayonf/

tu,fí Mo'gwuodkPf; tmavmuuodkPf;paom uodkPf;wdkYjzifh orm"d rxlaxmif&ao; aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfvQif tmemygepnf;urf; enf;vrf;twdkif; tpOftwdkif; tqifhqifh tm; xkwf&ef jzpfygonf/

uodkPf;wpfckckjzifh orm"dxlaxmifNyD;aom yk\*¾dKvfjzpfvQif xdkorm"dudk xlaxmifNyD;rS xdkorm"drS xaomtcg tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;cJhygvQif ÓPfxufjrufaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfvnf;jzpfyg rl wpfxdkif ESpfxdkif twGif;rSmyif O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfrsm; ay:vmwwfí pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY wdkifatmif aygufa&mufoGm;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;vnf; &Sdwwf\/ ÓPftv,ftvwf &Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfrl ESpf&uf okH;&uf twGif;rSmyif O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfrsm; ay:vmwwfí tpOftwdkif; pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY wdkifatmif aygufa&mufoGm;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;vnf; &Sd wwfayonf/ odkYtwGuf a&S;a&S;bm0emorm"dwdkY\ t&Sdeft0gudk qufcHvdkíç a&S;a&S; bm0emorm"d wdkY\ aemufaemufaom bm0emorm"dtm; Oyedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rI pGrf;tifowådxl;BuD; udk tvdk&SdíomvQif tmemygeudk tm;ropfrD &&SdNyD; orm"dudk a&S;OD;pGm xlaxmifjcif;yif jzpfygonf/

# xdkodkY tm;xkwfaumif;ygovm;

ur®|mef;rsm;udk þodkY tm;xkwfaumif;ygovm;[kvnf; ar;jref;zG,f&m &Sdvmjyef\/ tajzum; tm;xkwfaumif;onf[líyif jzpfayonf/

rZÑdryPÖmoygVdawmf bdu©K0\*f (r-2-83/) r[m&m[kavm0g'okwåefü bk&m;&Sifonf t&Sif &m[kvmtm; ½kyfw&m;tay:ü wG,fwmwyfrufaeaom qE´&m\*udk y,fazsmuf&eftwGuf &nf&G,f awmfrlí "mwfur®|mef;tus,f½IyGm;enf;udk a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;ray;awmfrl\/ wpfzef t&Sif&m[kvm

\ rlvar;jref;avQmufxm;csuft& tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfykHrsm;udkvnf; t&[wå zdkvfayguf a[mMum;ay;awmfrlonfom jzpf\/ (tus,fudk odvdkygu r[m&m[kavm0g'okwåefwGif Munfhyg/) odkYtwGuf "mwfur®|mef;udk tm;xkwfNyD;vQif tmemygeur®|mef;udk qufvuftm;xkwfvdkygu tm;xkwfEdkifonfom jzpfayonf/ "mwfur®|mef;udk tm;xkwfxm;aom yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygeur®|mef;udk ajymif;í tm;xkwfvdkygu tm;xkwfEdkifonfh tcGifhtvrf; yGifhvef;vsuf &SdygvQif usefur®|mef;rsm;udk tm;xkwfNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; tmemygeur®|mef;udk ajymif;ítm;xkwfvdkygu tm; xkwfEdkifonfom jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf ur®|mef;csif; ra&m,SufrdzdkYum; owdjyK&rnfom jzpfayonf/ tcsdefuefYowfí wpfckNyD;rS wpfck tm;xkwfEdkifonfom jzpfonf/

a&Tvufxufawmf tcsdefumvu xif&Sm;ausmfMum;awmfrlMuonfh toQifom&dykwå&m toQif r[marm\*¾v’mefpaom tbdnmPft&mü uRrf;usifawmfrlMuonfh rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkYum; uodkPf; (10)yg;ponfh xdkxdkur®|mef;wdkYü tvGefuRrf;usifvdr®mawmfrlMuaom rax&fjrwfBuD;rsm;yif jzpfMu\/ taMumif;rl tbdnmPf[lonf uodkPf;udk tajccH&aomaMumifh jzpf\/ xdkrax&fjrwfBuD;wdkYonf vnf; tmemygeudk tm;xkwfawmfrlMuao;\/ ,if; r[m&m[kavm0g'okwåefüyifvQif toQif om&d ykwå&m rax&fjrwfBuD;u toQif&m[kvmtm; toQif&m[kvm\ w&m;xdkifaeykH £&d,mykxfudk Munfhí xdkifaeykH £&d,mykxfrSm tmemygeur®|mef;ESifh oifhavsmfaom £&d,mykxf jzpfaeojzifh tmemyge

ur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&ef ñTefMum;awmfrlaMumif; vm&Sday\/ wpfzef y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfBuD;ü vnf; toQifom&dykwå&m udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;onf tmemygeur®|mef;usifhpOfudk tjynfhpkHqkH; tus,f jyefYqkH; a[mMum;oGm;awmfrlay\/ ,if;a[mMum;awmfrlcsufrsm;um; toQifom&dykwå&m udk,fawmf jrwfBuD;onf ur®|mef;usifhpOftm;vkH;ü uRrf;usifawmfrlaMumif; cdkifvkHaom taxmuftxm;rsm;yif jzpfayonf/

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# xyfrH ar;jref;zG,f tcsufwpf&yf

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uD0pd&H yaewH \*aPwAÁEdÅ¿ ,m0 0dem \*Pem, tómoyómom&r®aP owd oEdÅ|wd/ A[d0do#0dwuú0dapä'H uwGm tómoyómom&r®aP owd oP²myewH¬a,0 [d \*Pemwd/

(0dok'¨d-1-271/ y#doH-|-2-95/)

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þtxufyg t|uxmrsm;\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuft& 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü owd aumif;pGm wnfaevQifum; a&wGufjcif; \*Pemvkyfief;&yfudk jyKvkyfaezdkY&ef rvdkawmhay[k rSwfyg/

Mo'gwuodkPf; tmavmuuodkPf; ponfwdkYjzifh pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufatmif orm"d xl axmifNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkorm"drS xí 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk xdrIxif&Sm;&m ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;XmerS apmifhvsuf owdjzifh uyfí½IcJhaomf 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHay:ü owdonf vG,fvG,fululyif Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaewwfygonf/ ÓPfxufjrufaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfygrl wpfxdkifwnf;twGif;rSmyif O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfrsm; ay:vmwwfygonf/ edrdwfrsm;taMumif;udk aemufydkif;wGif qufvufí wifjyrnf jzpfygonf/ þüum; 0ifoufav xGuf

oufav tm½kHü owdjrJaeaMumif;udkom ajymqdkvdk&if; jzpfygonf/ xdkodkY owdjrJ&jcif;\ taMumif; &if;ESifh ywfoufí pdwf0ifpm;zG,f&m tcsufwpf&yfudk xyfrHí wifjytyfygonf/

# ormywfESifh 0dyóem

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udÍömyd [d ormywåd H edóm, 0dyóeH y|aywd? 0dyóem ye xmrZmwm ormywådrÜd &u©wd/ xmrZmwH ua&mwd/ (r-|-1-387-388/)

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xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf wpfzef ormywfudk 0ifpm;\/ xdkudk,fyifyef;EGrf;e,frI pdwfyifyef; EGrf;e,frIudk Nidrf;atmif qkH;rjyKjyifí El;nHhatmif jyKvkyfvsuf oufom&m &apí wpfzef 0dyóem ÓPfudk jzpfapjyef\/ aemufwpfBudrf tvGefMumjrifhpGm xdkifaeaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefü udk,fa&mpdwfyg yifyef;EGrf;e,frI a&S;enf;wl jzpfvmjyef\/ aemufxyfwpfzefvnf; xdka,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf ormywfudk 0ifpm;í a&S;enf;wlyifvQif udk,fa&mpdwfyg yifyef;EGrf;e,frIudk Nidrf;atmif jyKvkyfvsuf 0dyóemÓPfudk jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyf\/ þodkYvQif ormywfonf 0dyóemtm; vGefpGmaus;Zl;rsm;vSayonf/ y / (r-|-1-387/)

**avmulyrm** -- opfom;cHwyfrnfonfum; ppfonfawmftm; vGefpGm aus;Zl;rsm;vS\/ xdkppf onfawmfonf xdkopfom;cHwyfudk trSDjyKí ppfajrjyifodkY 0ifa&mufoGm;\/ xdkppfajrjyifü qifwyf jrif;wyf ajcvsifppfwyfwdkYESifh twlwuG ppfxdk;jcif; trIudk jyKvkyfonf&Sdaomf &Hcg vufeufcJ,rf; rD;ausmufrsm; ukefqkH;oGm;\? &Hcg qmavmifrGwfodyfvm\/ -- þodkY paom taMumif;wpfckck ay:vmaomf ppfajrjyifrS aemufodkY jyefqkwfcJhí opfom;cHwyftwGif;odkY 0ifa&mufí vufeufwdkYudk vnf; xyf,l\? tyef;vnf; ajz\? pm;vnf; pm;\? aomufvnf; aomuf\? csyf0wfwefqmudkvnf; xyfrH0wfqif\? jyKoifhjyKxdkuf&m xdkxdktrIudk jyKvkyfNyD;aomf wpfzef ppfajrjyifodkY 0ifa&mufjyef\/ xdk ppfajrjyifü ppfxdk;jcif;trIudk jyKvkyfjyefaomf usifBuD; usifi,f ESdyfpufjcif;paom taMumif;wpfpkH wpf&m &Sdjyefaom opfom;cHwyftwGif;odkY wpfzefjyefí 0ifa&mufjyef\/ xdkcHwyftwGif;ü rdrdudk,f udk axmufyHh cdkifcHhapNyD;aemuf wpfzef ppfajrjyifodkY 0ifa&mufjyef\/ þodkYvQif ppfonfawmftm; opf om;cHwyfonf tvGef aus;Zl;rsm;ouJhodkY tvm;wlyif psmeformywfonfvnf; 0dyóemtm; vGefpGm

aus;Zl;rsm;vS\/ (r-|-1-387-388/)

wpfzef ppfajrjyifudk ul;cyfvmaomç ppfajrjyifudk ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufvmaom ppfonfawmf\ opfom;cHwyfxufvnf; 0dyóemonf psmeformywftm; omvGefí aus;Zl;rsm;vS\/ tu,fpifppf rSmrl ormywfudk trSDjyKí 0dyóemÓPfudk jzpfap&onfum; rSef\/ odkYaomf pGrf;tiftjynfht0 jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóemÓPfonfum; ormywfudkvnf; apmifha&Smufay;\? pGrf;tiftjynfht0 jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyfay;\/ (r-|-1-387-388/)

**avmulyrm** -- avSonfvnf;aumif;ç avSay:üwifvmonfh b@monfvnf;aumif; Munf;ukef; xufodkY a&mufaomtcg wpfae&mrS wpfae&modkY o,faqmifvdkaomf vSnf;ay:odkY wifí o,faqmif &\/ wpfzef a&xJodkY a&muf&Sdaomtcgüum; vSnf;udkvnf;aumif;ç vSnf;ay:üwifvmaom b@mudk vnf;aumif; wpfae&mrS wpfae&modkY o,faqmifvdkaomf avSay:odkY wifí o,faqmif&\/ avSonf a&,OfaMumudk jzwfausmfvsuf qdyfurf;aumif;odkY acsmacsmarmarm a&mufatmif ydkYaqmifay;\/

þOyrmtwlyif psmeformywfudk trSDjyKí 0dyóemÓPfudk jzpfap&onf rSefjim;aomfvnf; pGrf;tif jynfhjynfh00jzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóemÓPfonfum; ormywfudkvnf; cdkifcHhatmif apmifh a&Smufay;\? pGrf;tifjynfhjynfh00 jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyfay;\/ Munf;ukef;xufodkY a&mufaomtcg vSnf;uJhodkY psmeformywfudk rSwfom;yg/ a&xJodkY a&mufaomtcg avSuJhodkY 0dyóemudk rSwfom;yg/

(r-|-1-388/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ zGifhqdk&Sif;vif;csuft& 0dyóemÓPfESifh psmeformywfwdkYum; tjyef tvSef tcsif;csif; wpfckonf wpfckudk cdkifcHhatmif pGrf;tifjynfh0vmatmif apmifha&Smufay;aeaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ odkYtwGuf Mo'gwuodkPf;ponfh uodkPf;psmef ormywfwpfckckudk 0dyóem\ tajcyg'ujyKí 0dyóemodkYul;cJhaomf xdkpsmeformywfudk trSDjyK&í 0dyóemÓPfvnf; pGrf;tifrsm; wjznf;jznf; jynfh0vm\/ r\*fÓPf zdkvfÓPf edAÁmefudk xGif;azmufodjrifonftxd pGrf;tm;rsm; tjynfh t0 jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ wpfzef pGrf;tifjynfh0vmaom 0dyóemÓPfuvnf; xdkMo'gwuodkPf;ponfh uodkPf;psmeformywfrsm;udk cdkifcHhatmif apmifha&Smufay;jyef\/ xdk0dyóemÓPfwdkY\ tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oyedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKrI t&Sdeft0gudk &&Sdaom psmeformywfrsm;um; cdkifchHaeonfhtwGuf vG,fvG,fululjzifh avQmusjcif;oabmvnf; r&Sday/

wpfzef tcsdefra&G; vG,fvG,fululjzifh jyefvnfí orm"dxlaxmifí &&SdEdkifaom xdkMo'gw uodkPf;ponfh xdkxdk uodkPf;psmeformywf wpfckckudk tultnD,lvsuf tmemygeuJhodkYaom orm"d wpfckckudk tvdk&Sdí ajymif;í orm"dxlaxmifygu a&S;a&S;aom psmeform"d\ Oyedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rI t&Sdeft0g owådxl;BuD;udk qufcH&aom aemufaemufaom tmemyge bm0emorm"d onfvnf; tcsdeftenf;i,f twGif;rSmyif pGrf;tifrsm; jynfh0vmaom orm"dwpfck jzpfvmEdkifayonf/ xdktmemygeorm"dESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmemygeówdonfvnf; 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü Nidrf0yfpGmuyfí a&S;½I wnfaewwfayonf/ xdkodkY owdonf 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü uyfí wnfaecJhaomf --

aom oawm0 tóowd? oawm0 yóowd/ (r-1-70/)

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þü tmemygeur®|mef;jynfwnfcef; NyD;pD;NyD[líom ajymqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ oawmum&D jzpfNyD [líum; rqdkvdkyg/ oawmum&D tjynfhtpkH jzpfa&;rSm txufwGif azmfjycJhaom tmemygepwkuú (4)rsKd;wdkYwGif 0ifoufavü (4 \_ 4 = 16)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mç xGufoufavü (4 \_ 4 = 16)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&m[laom (32)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mwdkYudk jynfhjynfhpkHpkH tvkH;pkH ½IyGm;EdkifygrS oawmum&D tjynfhtpkH jzpfNyD[k rSwfyg/ (y#doH-174 - Munfhyg/)

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# prf;oyfMunfhyg

tjcm;tjcm;aom ur®|mef;wdkYjzifh xdxdrdrd orm"d rxlaxmifxm;zl;aom pGrf;tifjynfh0pkHnDaom 0dyóemÓPfudk r&&Sdao;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkygu a&S;OD;pGm 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdrIxif&Sm;&m ESmoD;zsm;üjzpfap odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;ü jzpfap xdaeaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü bm0emowdudk a&S;½Iwnfapí 0ifoufav xGufoufavudkom pdkufí ½Iaeyg/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü owdjrJatmif OD;pGm BudK;pm; tm;xkwfMunfhyg/ twdwfb0 xdkxdku tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;cJhzl;aom yg&rDt&Sdeft0g &Sdaom olawmfaumif;jzpfcJhygrl wpfxdkif ESpfxdkifcefY twGif;rSmyif 0ifoufav xGufoufavtm½kHü bm0empdwf onf Nidrf0yfpGmuyfí wnfaewwfygonf/ tu,fí bm0empdwfonf 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü em&D0uf wpfem&D ponfjzifh Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeaomfç wpfenf; owdonf tmemyge ur®|mef;tm½kHü a&S;½I uyfí wnfaeaomf t&Snftwdkudk odatmif tm;xkwfjcif;paom yxrpwkuúü vm&Sdaom enf;vrf; usifhpOf twdkif; qufvufí wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfygonf/ taMumif;rl a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;upí tm;xkwfjcif;rSm 0ifoufav xGufoufavtm½kHü owdrjrJ olwdkYtwGufom jzpfjcif;aMumifhwnf;/ owdjrJaeolwdkYum; a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk tokH;jyK&ef rvdkaMumif; a&S;wGif azmfjycJhNyD; jzpfonf/ tu,fí xdkodkY BudK;pm; tm;xkwfMunfh&m 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü ESpf&uf okH;&uf Mumaomfvnf; bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí rwnfygrl

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# yÍöoE¨du = tqpftydkif; ig;&yf

bk&m;&Sifonf þtmemyge yxrpwkuúudk um,mEkyóemowdy|mef\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum; awmfrlcJhayonf/ wpfzef þtmemyge yxrpwkuúudkyif tmemygeur®|mef;udk pwiftm;opfpjzpfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftwGuf orxur®|mef;\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/ usef pwkuú okH;rsKd;wdkYudkum; þyxr pwkuúü &xm;NyD;aom psmef&Sdaomç psmefudk &xm;NyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf twGuf a0'emEkyóemç pdwåmEkyóemç "r®mEkyóemwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfukef\/ xdkaMumifh þtmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfí tmemygepwkw¬psmefvQif teD;uyfqkH;aom taMumif;&if; y'|mef&Sdaom 0dyóemÓPfjzifh y#dordÇ'gav;yg;wdkYESifh twlwuG t&[wåzdkvfodkY a&muf &Sdvdkaom trsKd;aumif;om; trsKd;aumif;o®D;onf oDvudk pifMu,fatmif okwfoifjcif;paom vkyfief; udpötm;vkH;udk NyD;pD;atmif aqmif&GufjyKvkyfí q&morm;\txHü tqpftydkif; ig;&yf&Sdaom tmemyge ur®|mef;udk oif,ltyfayonf/ (0dok'¨d-1-269/)

1/ **O\*¾[** -- ur®|mef;usrf;udk ygVdoufouftm;jzifh oif,ljcif;onf O\*¾[ rnf\/ wpfenf; ur®|mef; udk ygVdESifh teuftm;jzifh oif,ljcif;onf O\*¾[ rnf\/

2/ **y&dyk päm** -- ur®|mef;usrf;\ teuft"dyÜg,fudk oif,ljcif; aqG;aEG;ar;jref;jcif; aq;aMum okwfoifjcif;onf y&dykpäm rnf\/ wpfenf; ur®|mef;ü oHo,ruif;aom tcsuftvufrsm;udk aq;aMumokwfoifjcif; ar;jref;jcif;onf y&dykpäm rnf\/

3/ **Oy|me** -- þodkYvQif tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefü þt&mü þuJhodkYaom edrdwfonf xifvmwwf\[k edrdwfxifjcif;udk rSwfom;jcif;onf Oy|me rnf\/

4/ **tyÜem** -- þodkY tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f þodkYaom psmefonf usa&mufjzpfay:vm\? þodkY tyÜempsmefodkY qdkufoGm;\[k tmemygepsmef usa&mufvmyHk jzpfay:vmykH tjcif;t&mudk rSwfom;jcif;onf tyÜem rnf\/

5/ **vu©Pm** -- a&wGufjcif; = \*Pemenf;ç tpOfvdkufjcif; = tEkAE¨emenf;ç tmemyge xdrI- xif&Sm;&m ae&mü 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk ½Ijcif; = zkoemenf;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemyge bm0emudk vHkYvBudK;ukwf tm;xkwfapcJhonf&Sdaomf 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü wpfenf; 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk taMumif;cHí jzpfay:vmaom Munfvifawmufyaeaom tmem yge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHü tmemygeówdESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf &Sdaom tmemygebm0empdwfudk Nidrf 0yfpGm uyfí wnfwHhatmif xm;Edkifjcif;aMumifh Xyem trnf&aom tyÜempsmefESifh jynfhpkHjcif; oabmvu©Pmç xdktmemygepsmefudk 0dyóem\ tajcyg'ujyKí wpfzef 0dyóemodkY ul;cJh aomf taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom tómo yómo um,ç ½lyum,ç emrum,[laom ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpö 'ku© tewå tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;wwf ½IyGm;wwf aomaMumifh ov’u©Pm trnf&aom 0dyóemÓPf ponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh t&[wåzdkvf[laom txGwftxdyfodkY qdkufa&mufykH oabmvu©Pm þodkYpaom tmemygeur®|mef;\ oabm vu©PmwdkYudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;jcif;onf ov’u©Pm rnf\/

þum; tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY a&S;OD;pGm BudKwif oif,lxm;oifhaom **yÍöoE¨du trnf&aom tqpftydkif;BuD; ig;&yf jzpfayonf**/

(0dok'¨d-1-270/ r[m#D-1-327/) þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom ig;rsKd;aom tqpftydkif;&Sdaom tmemygeur®|mef;udk oif,laom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf rdrdonfvnf; ryifyef;ç q&morm;udkvnf; n§Of;qJonf rrnfawmhay/ xdkaMumifh q&m orm;xHü þtmemygeur®|mef;udk twefi,f twefi,f oifapí ausnufatmif &Gwfzwf o&ZÑm,f jcif;udk cyfrsm;rsm;jyKí þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;jzifh ig;rsKd;aom tqpftydkif;&Sdaom þtmemyge ur®|mef;udk oif,lí q&morm;\txHüvnf;aumif; tjcm;wpfae&müvnf;aumif; ur®|mef; tm;

xkwf&ef oifhwifhavsmufywfaom -- 1/ awmt&yfç

2/ opfyif&if;ç

3/ qdwfNidrf&mae&m --

[laom wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom ausmif;tdyf&mae&mü aexdkifvsuf yvdaAm"aMumifhMuBuD;i,f toG,f oG,fwdkYudk jzwfawmufNyD;vQif qGrf;pm;jcif;udpö NyD;pD;vwfaomf qGrf;aMumifhjzpfay:vmaom yifyef; EGrf;e,frI qGrf;qD,pfjcif;udk vufsmeHawmif;apmif;vsuf twefi,f tdyfpufjcif;jzifh y,fazsmufNyD;vQif csrf;ompGm xdkifvsuf &wemokH;yg;wdkY\ \*kPfawmf aus;Zl;awmfwdkYudk tzefzef atmufarhjcif;jzifh \*kPf awmfur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif;jzifh pdwfudk aumif;pGm &Tifvef;wuf<uapvsuf q&morm;txHrS oif,ltyfwdkif;aom oif,lcJhaom tvkH;pkHaom ur®|mef;tpDt&ifrS wpfyk'fwpfavrQudkaomfvnf;yJ rawGa0apbJ rarhaysmufapbJ þtmemygeówdur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;tyfayonf/ (0dok'¨d-1-270??)

# ESvkH;oGif;ykH tpDtpOf

\*Pem tEkAE¨em? zkoem Xyem ov’u©Pm/

0d0¥em yg&dok'd¨? awoÍö y#dyóem/ (0dok'¨d-1-270/)

1/ **\*Pem** -- 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk a&wGufjcif;onf \*Pem rnf\/

2/ **tEkAE¨em** -- xdrIxif&Sm;&m ae&mrS apmifhí 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk tpOfvdkufjcif; tm;jzifh owdudk aqmifjcif;ç owd\ tMum;tvyf r&Sdatmif wpfqufwnf; tqifhqifh jzpfae jcif;onf tEkAE¨em rnf\/

3/ **zkoem** -- ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;[laom Xmeudk 0ifoufav xGufoufav wdkY\ xdyg;jcif;onf zkoem rnf\/

4/ **Xyem** -- tyÜempsmefodkY ouf0ifwnfjcif;onf Xyem rnf\/ tyÜempsmefonf tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHü bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm wnfatmif xm;wwfaomaMumifh Xyem rnfayonf/

5/ **ov’u©Pm** -- taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom tómoyómoum,ç u&Zum,ç emrum, [laom ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpö-'ku©-tewå tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;wwf aomaMumifh 0dyóemÓPfonf ov’u©Pm rnf\/

6/ **0d0¥em** -- taMumif;w&m;rsm; xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;aMumifh tusKd;w&m;rsm; xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;[laom Oyg'dEéuy0wårSvnf;aumif;ç ocFg&w&m;wdkYrSvnf;aumif; xajrmufvsuf tocFw"mwf tNidrf; "mwf edAÁmefbufodkY t&d,r\*fw&m;onf wpf[kefwnf; ajy;0ifoGm;\/ xdkodkY ajy;0ifoGm;aom tcg t&d,r\*fÓPfonf t0dZÆm-wPSm-Oyg'gef paom qdkif&m qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;rsm;udk tqifhqifh y,fowfvdkuf\? t&[wår\*fqdkufaomtcg taMumif;w&m;wdkYonfvnf; aemif wpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfjcif;[laom tEkyÜg'eda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;oGm;Mu\/ taMumif; w&m;rsm; tEkyÜg'eda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;oGm;jcif;aMumifh taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;&SdygrS jzpfay:Edkifaom pGrf;tm;&Sdaom tusKd;w&m;pkwdkYonfvnf; y&dedAÁmepkwd\ aemufqG,fwGif jzpfcGifh r&Sdawmhojzifh aemifwpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfjcif;[laom tEkyÜg'eda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;í oGm;Mu\/ xdkaMumifh t&d,r\*fw&m;onf Oyg'dEéuy0wåESifh ocFg&edrdwfrS ½kyfemrfoEÅmeftpOfudk epfjrKyfapaomaMumifh oHo&mpuf&[wf vnfywfrIudk &yfwefYapwwfaomaMumifh 0d0¥em rnf\/

7/ **yg&dok'¨d** -- tvkH;pkHaom udavom tnpftaMu;[lorQudk tNidrf;BuD; Nidrf;atmif Nidrf;at;ap wwfaom oabmowåd xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh tjcif;cyfodrf; pifMu,f&um; t&d,zdkvfonf yg&d ok'¨d rnf\/

8/ **y#dyóem** -- r\*fÓPfç zdkvfÓPfç edAÁmefç y,fNyD;udavomç ry,f&ao;aom udavomwdkYudk toD;toD; qifjcifwwfaom ypöa0u©PmÓPfonf y#dyóem rnf\/ þum; tmemygeówd ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ ESvkH;oGif;&rnfh tpDtpOfyif jzpfonf/

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\*Pemenf;jzifh þtmemygeur®|mef;udk pwifí ESvkH;oGif;yg/

\*aPaEÅe p yÍöEHé a[|m e XaywAÁH/ 'oEHé Oy&d e aewAÁH/ tEÅ&m c@H e 'aówAHÁ/

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,kwfavsmhí a&wGufjcif;ç q,fckxufydkí a&wGufjcif;ç tMum;tMum;ü a&wGufrI usKd;jywfjcif;wnf; [laom okH;rsKd;aom tjypfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOfí a&wGuftyfayonf/ (0dok'¨d-1-270/)

# pyg;jciform; a&wGufenf;

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þenf;udkum; om;i,f o®D;i,f ajrodkY vJusvQif tonf;usifemaom rdbonf ]]zGzG - x}} [k tvsiftjref rEÅefref;ouJhodkY r[kwf? aiGrIwfaom yGJrif;onf zdkxdk;jcif; Bud,mü vdr®mí &SnfpGmaom avxGufatmif oufoufomom &SnfpGm zdkudk xdk;ouJhodkY tusKd;ü vdr®maom a,m\*g0p&&[ef;onf zGm;poli,fwdkYü tppGmjzpfaom xGufoufavjzpfpOfudk pí rqifjcifbJ jyKjyifí jzpfaptyfaom 0ifoufavjzpfpOfudk tppGm rSwfom;í pyg;jcifaom wnfonfenf; jznf;jznf;oufouf 0ifxGuf apí aphikatmif jznf;jznf;a&wGufaomaMumifh 'E¨\*Pe "nrmyu\*Pe = aES;aES;a&wGufjcif; = pyg;jcifol\ a&wGufjcif;[k ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

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\*Pemenf;jzifh aES;aES;auG;auG; a&wGufí tm;xkwfpü pdwf\ oefY&Sif;rI r&Sdao;onfh twGufaMumifh odrfarGUEl;nHhaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeao;\/ aemufydkif;umvü pdwf

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«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þü tqufrjywf jzpfaeonf[k rqdkbJ tqufrjywfjzpfaeouJhodkY[k qdkjcif;rSm rkcstm;jzifh tqufrjywfjzpfjcif;[lonf Xyemtrnf&aom tyÜempsmef0Dxdrsm; twGif;üomvQif jzpfEdkifaomaMumifh qdkjcif;jzpfonf/ þa&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk BudK;pm;pOf tcsdeftcgü 0ifouf av-xGufoufavudk ½Iaeaom bm0empdwfum; ykxkZefESifh aou©yk\*¾dKvfrsm;twGuf umrm0p& r[mukodkvf raem'Gg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfrsm;om jzpf\/ þü 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[laom ynwfudk tm½kH,laeaomaMumifh xdk0DxdrSm raem'Gg&m0ZÆef; wpfBudrfç aZm (7)Budrf taejzifh jzpfae\/

,if;raem'Gg&0DxdwdkY\ wpfckESifh wpfck tMum;ü b0ifpdwfrsm; jcm;vsuf &Sd\/ ,if;raem'Gg&du aZm0Dxd pdwftpOfwdkYu 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk tm½kHjyKMuaomfvnf; ,if;0Dxdpdwfrsm; tMum; tMum;ü jzpfoGm;Muaom b0ifpdwfwdkYu 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk tm½kHrjyKbJ twdwfb0 aocgeD;umv r&PmoEétcgü xifcJhaom r&PmoEéaZm\ tm½kHjzpfaom uH-ur®edrdwf-\*wd edrdwf[laom tm½kHokH;rsKd;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;udkom tm½kHjyKae\/ odkYtwGuf b0ifpdwfwdkYu 0ifouf av-xGufoufavudk tm½kH r,lMuojzifh tqufrjywf jzpfaeonf[k rqdkbJ tqufrjywf jzpfae ouJhodkY xifvm\[k qdkjcif; jzpfonf/ b0ifpdwf tjzpfenf;í 0Dxdpdwf tjzpfrsm;rIudk &nfñTef; xm;onf[k rSwfyg/»»»»»

xdkaemif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ur®|mef;onf tqufrjywf jzpfae\[k odí ESmoD;0\ twGif;ü vnf;aumif;ç tjyifüvnf;aumif; avudk rodrf;qnf;rlí tm½kH r,lrlí a&S;qdktyfcJhNyD;aom vsifvsif jrefjref a&wGufenf;jzifhomvQif vsifvsifjrefjref a&wGufaeyg/ rSefayonf - xd&mXmerS vGefí twGif;odkY 0ifoGm;aomavESifh twlwuG pdwfudk xd&mXmeudk vGefí oGif;oGm;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; twGif; ü avwdkufcwfcHae&ouJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç tqDjzifh jynfhESufaeouJhodkYvnf;aumif; jzpfaewwf\/ xd&mXmeudk vGefí tyodkY xGufoGm;aomavESifh twlwuG pdwfudk tjyiftyodkY xd&mXmeudkvGefí xkwfaqmifoGm;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; avoGm;&maemufodkY tpOfwpdkuf vdkufaejcif;udk tOD;rl ojzifh tjyifA[d'¨tm½kHtrsKd;rsKd;ü pdwfonf ysHUvGifhaewwf\/ 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xd&m xd&m XmeüomvQif owdudkxm;í yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm;omvQif tmemygeówd bm0emonf NyD;pD;jynfhpkHEdkifayonf/ odkYtwGuf 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xd&mXme\ twGif;ü vnf;aumif;ç tjyifüvnf;aumif; avudk rodrf;qnf;rlí tm½kHrjyKrlí a&S;enf;twdkif;omvQif vsifvsifjrefjref a&wGufyg[k zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ (0dok'¨d-1-271/)

# tb,frQMumatmif a&wGuf& rSmvJ¿

tb,frQavmuf MumjrifhpGm þ0ifoufav-xGufoufav taygif;udk a&wGuftyfygoenf; [lrl -- tMuifrQavmufaom umvywfvkH; a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;ESifh uif;í 0ifoufav-xGuf oufav tm½kHü owdonf aumif;pGm wnfae\? xdkrQavmufaom umvywfvkH; a&wGufaeyg/ taMumif;um; -- 0ifoufav-xGufoufavrS wpfyg;aom jyifytm½kHtrsKd;rsKd;ü ysHUvGifhaom MuHpnf pdwful;rI 0dwufudk jzwfawmufvsuf 0ifoufav-xGufoufavtm½kHü owdudk aumif;pGm wnfap jcif; tusKd;iSmomvQif &nf&G,fí a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk jyKvkyfaeaomaMumifhyif jzpfonf/

(0dok'¨d-1-271/) a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;jzifh 0ifoufav-xGufoufav tm½kHü owd aumif;pGm wnfaeaom

tcg owdjrJaeaomtcg ygVdawmfü vm&Sdaom tmemygeyxrpwkuúwGif tusKH;0ifaom t&Snf- twdk usifhpOfudk qufvuf tm;xkwf&rnf jzpfonf/

# 1/ t&S nf - 2/ twdk

þ t&Snf-twdk ½IuGufESifh ywfoufí y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf pmrsufESm-175 - pmydk'fa&-166- wGif azmfjyxm;ayonf/ xdkygVdawmfESifh xdkygVdawmf\ bmomjyefudk þwGif azmfjytyfygonf/

# y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf

uxH 'DCH tóoaEÅm 'DCH tóomrDwd yZmemwd/ 'DCH yóoaEÅm 'DCH yóomrDwd yZmemwd/

1/ 'DCH tómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowd/ 2/ 'DCH yómoH t'¨geocFgaw yóowd/

3/ 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowdyd yóowdyd/

4/ 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóoawmyd yóoawmyd qaE´m OyÜZÆwd/ qE´0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowd/

5/ qE´0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH yómoH t'¨geocFgaw yóowd/

6/ qE´0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowdyd yóowdyd/ 7/ qE´0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóoawmyd yóo-

awmyd ygarmZÆH OyÜZÆwd/

ygarmZÆ0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowd/ 8/ ygarmZÆ0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH yómoH t'¨geocFgaw yóowd/

9/ ygarmZÆ0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóowdyd yó- owdyd/

ygarmZÆ0aoe wawm okckrw&H 'DCH tómoyómoH t'¨geocFgaw tóoawmyd yó- oawmyd 'DCH tómoyómom pdwåH 0d0wåwd? Oayu©m oP²mwd/

£ar[d e0[d tmuma&[d 'DCH tómoyómom uma,m/ Oy|meH owd/ tEkyóem ÓPH/ uma,m Oy|meH? aem owd/ owd Oy|meaÍö0 owd p/ wm, owd,m awe ÓaPe wH um,H tEkyówd/ awe 0kpöwd uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0emwd/ (y#doH-175/)

&SnfpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfaponf&Sdaomf &SnfpGm 0ifoufavudk jzpfap\[k tb,fodkYvQif uJGuJGjym;jym; odoenf;¿

&SnfpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfaponf&Sdaomf &SnfpGm xGufoufavudk jzpfap\[k tb,fodkYvQif uJGuJGjym;jym; odoenf;¿

1/ &Snfaom 0ifoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLoGif;\/ 2/ &Snfaom xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLxkwf\/

3/ &Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaomumvü ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf;

½SLxkwf\/

4/ &Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLoGif;aomoltm;vnf;aumif;ç

½SLxkwfaomoltm;vnf;aumif; (tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em\ BuD;yGm;wdk;wufjcif;iSm tvdk &Sdaom ukodkvfqE´ =) bm0emqE´onf jzpfay:vm\/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGef odrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLoGif;\/

5/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom xGufoufavudk t"GefY &Snfaom umvü ½SLxkwf\/

6/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvywfvkH; ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf; ½SLxkwf\/

7/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav udk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLoGif;aomoltm;vnf;aumif;ç ½SLxkwfaomoltm;vnf;aumif; (tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em\ jynfhpkHvmjcif;aMumifh) ESpfouf 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdonf jzpf ay:vm\/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaom umvü ½SLoGif;\/

8/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom xGufouf avudk t"GefY&Snfaomumvü ½SLxkwf\/

9/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufav- xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaomumvü ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf; ½SLxkwf\/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom &Snfaom 0ifoufav

xGufoufavudk t"GefY&Snfaomumvü ½SLoGif;aomoltm;vnf;aumif;ç ½SLxkwfaomoltm;

vnf;aumif; (&Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYudk trSDjyKí tvGefMunfvifawmufyaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfonf &Sdaomf) yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufouf avrS bm0empdwfonf qkwfepf\? Oayu©monf (wMwrZÑwåKayu©monf) aumif;pGm wnf\/

þ (9)yg;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh jzpfukefaom &Snfaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonf um, rnf\? owdonf xdk0ifoufav-xGufoufav tm½kHodkY uyfí wnfwwfaomaMumifh Oy|me rnf\? tzefwvJvJ ½Iwwfaom ynmonf ÓPf rnf\/

um,onf (owd\ uyfíwnf&m jzpfaomaMumifh) Oy|me rnf\? owd rrnf/ owdonf (tm½kHodkYuyfí wnfwwfaomaMumifh) Oy|mevnf; rnf\? (tm½kHudk trSwf&wwfaomaMumifh) owd vnf; rnf\/ xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh --

1/ tómo-yómo um,ç

2/ xdktómo-yómo um,\ rSD&mjzpfaom u&Zum, trnf&aom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m; taygif;)ç

3/ xdk½lyum,udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom emrum, (= emrfw&m;taygif;) [laom -- xdkokH;rsKd;aom um,udk tzefzef ½I\/ xdkaMumifh uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0em

[k qdktyf\/ (y#doH-175/ r[m#D-1-320/)

wpfzef y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf pmydk'fa&-169-wGif twdkESifh ywfoufí þodkY a[mMum;xm; awmfrljyef\/

wdkaom 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;onf&Sdaomf wdkaom 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;\[k tb,fodkY odoenf;¿ wdkaom xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwfonf&Sdaomf wdkaom xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwf\[k tb,fodkY odoenf;¿

1/ wdkaom 0ifoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLoGif;\? 2/ wdkaom xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLxkwf\?

3/ wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf; ½SLxkwf\/ 4/ wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk wdkaom umvü ½SLoGif;aom yk\*¾dKvftm;vnf;aumif;

½SLxkwfaom yk\*¾dKvftm;vnf;aumif; (tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em\ BuD;yGm;wdk;wufjcif;iSm

tvdk&Sdaom ukodkvfqE´ [laom =) bm0emqE´onf jzpfay:vm\/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLoGif;\?

5/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom xGufoufavudk wdkaom umvü ½SLxkwf\/

6/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf; ½SLxkwf\/

7/ bm0emqE´\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLoGif;aomyk\*¾dKvftm;vnf;aumif;ç ½SLxkwfaomyk\*¾dKvftm;vnf;aumif; (tmem ygeówdorm"dbm0em\ jynfhpkHvmjcif;aMumifh) ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdonf jzpfay:vm\/ ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLoGif;\/

8/ ESpfouf 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom xGufoufav udk wdkaomumvü ½SLxkwf\/

9/ ESpfouf 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufav- xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLvnf; ½SLoGif;\? xkwfvnf; ½SLxkwf\/

ESpfouf 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh xdkxuf tvGefodrfarGUaom wdkaom 0ifoufav- xGufoufavudk wdkaomumvü ½SLoGif;aom yk\*¾dKvftm;vnf;aumif;ç ½SLxkwfaom yk\*¾dKvftm; vnf;aumif; wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk trSDjyKí tvGefMunfvifawmufyaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfonf&Sdaomf yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufouf avrS (tmemygeówdorm"dESifh ,SOfaom) bm0empdwfonf qkwfepf\? Oayu©monf (= wMw- rZÑwåKayu©monf) aumif;pGm wnf\/

þ (9)yg;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh jzpfukefaom wdkaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf um, rnf\/ owdonf xdk0ifoufav-xGufoufav tm½kHodkY uyfí wnfwwfaomaMumifh Oy|me rnf\? tzefwvJvJ ½Iwwfaom ynmonf ÓPf rnf\/

um,onf (owd\uyfí wnf&mjzpfaomaMumifh) Oy|me rnf\? owd rrnf/ owdonf (tm½kHodkYuyfí wnfwwfaomaMumifh) Oy|mevnf; rnf\? (tm½kHudk trSwf&wwfaomaMumifh) owd vnf; rnf\/ xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh --

1/ tómo-yómo um,ç

2/ xdk tómo-yómo um,\ rSD&mjzpfaom u&Zum, trnf&aom ½lyum, (= ½kyfw&m; taygif;)ç

3/ xdk½lyum,udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom emrum, (= emrfw&m;taygif;) --

[laom xdkokH;rsKd;aom um,udk tzefzef ½I\/ xdkaMumifh uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|me- bm0em[k qdktyf\/ (y#doH-pmydk'f-169/ y#doH-180/)

# yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavrS bm0empdwf qkwfepfoGm;ykH

**tómoyómomyd pdwåH 0d0wåwD**wd tómoyómao edóm, y#dbm\*edrdawå OyÜZÆaEÅ yuwdtómoyómoawm pdwåH ed0wåwd/ (y#doH-|-2-107/)

bm0emAave ye okckrw&bm0yÜawok tómoyómaook ww¬ y#dbm\*edrdawå OyÜaEé yuwdtómoyómoawm pdwåH ed0wåwd/ (r[m#D-1-319/)

= tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em\ pGrf;tm;aMumifh 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf tvGefYt vGef El;nHhodrfarGUonf\ tjzpfodkY a&muf&Sdvmvwfaomf yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk trSDjyKí tvGef Munfvifawmufyaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfonf jzpfay:vmvwfonf&Sdaomf yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav tm½kHrS bm0empdwfonf qkwfepfoGm;\? tvGef Munfvif awmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrloGm;onf tm½kHjyKaeonf[k qdkvdkonf/

(y#doH-|-2-107/ r[m#D-1-319/)

# Oayu©m jzpfykH-wnfykH

**Oayu©m oP²mwD**wd wo®d H y#dbm\*edrdawå Oypm&yÜemorm"dywåd,m yke orm"mae Asmyg&m- bm0awm wMwrZÑwåKayu©m oP²mwd emr/ (y#doH-|-2-107/)

**Oayu©m oP²mwD**wd wo®d H y#dbm\*edrdawå Oypm&yÜemaba' orm"drSd OyÜaEé yke psmeedAÁwåewH¬ Asmyg&mbm0awm tZÑKayu©eH a[mwDwd/ om yem,H Oayu©m wMwrZÑwåKayu©mwd a0'dwAÁm/

(r[m#D-1-319/)

= Oayu©monf aumif;pGmwnf\[lonf xdktvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[k ESpfrsKd;jym;aom orm"donf jzpfay:vmvwfonf &Sdaomf aemufxyfwpfzef xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí xdktmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHü tmemygepsmeform"d jzpfay:vm&ef tvdkYiSm wpfzef aumif;pGm aqmufwnfjcif; (= tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHü bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGmxm;jcif;) ü aMumifhMu Asmyg& r&SdaomaMumifh tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHü bm0empdwfudk wGefYqkwfjcif; wuf<ujcif;bufodkY ra&mufatmif tnDtrQ xm;wwf vspfvsL ½Iwwf (= O'godef rlwwf) aom wMwrZÑwåwm apwoduf[laom Oayu©monf aumif;pGm wnfvmonf rnfayonf/ (y#doH-|-2-107/ r[m#D-1-319/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf-t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ tqdktrdefYt& tmemygeyxrpwkuúwGif tusKH; 0ifaom t&Snf-twdkudk ½Ionfhtydkif;wGif tmemyge O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfrsm; ay:Edkifonf? xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom Oypm&psmef tyÜempsmef rsm;vnf; jzpfay:vmEdkifonf[k rSwfyg/

# 'DCH (&óH) tómoyómom uma,m

&Snfaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf um, rnf\? wdkaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav wdkYonf um,rnf\[laom pum;&yfü yg&Sdaom um,um; tb,fum,enf;[k ar;zG,f&m &Sd\? tajzum; þodkYwnf;/

**uma,m**wd pkPÖ0dpkPÖmyd tómoyómom orl[a|e uma,m/ yuwdtómoyuwd- yómao edóm, OyÜEéedrdwårÜd tómoyómomwd emrH vbwd/ (y#doH-|-2-107/)

**'DCH tómoyómom uma,m**wd 'DCmum&m tómoyómom pkPÖ0dpkPÖmyd orl[a|e uma,m/ tómoyómao edóm, OyÜEéedrdwåarÜaw¬ tómoyómoornar0 0kwåH/

(r[m#D-1-319/)

&Snfaom (wdkaom) 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf um,rnf\[k qdk&mü um,[lonfum;

1/ &Snfaom (wdkaom) tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfay:vmMuukefaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkY onf rIefYrIefYnufnuf ysHUMuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;om jzpfMuaomfvnf; xdk½kyfuvmyf trIef aygif; rsm;pGmwdkYudk aygif;pkxm;jcif;wnf;[laom taygif;tpk[laom teufoabmaMumifh &Snfaom (wdkaom) 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYonf um, rnfayonf/

2/ þt&mü 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYudk trSDjyKí tmemygeówdorm"dbm0em\ pGrf;tif aMumifh O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfrsm; jzpfay:vmMu\/ xdkyuwd 0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkYudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vmaom O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfonfvnf; tómoyómo (= 0ifoufav xGufoufav) [laom trnfudk &&SdonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ (y#doH-|-2-107/ r[m#D-1-319/)

þtxufyg t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f tmemygebm0em\ pGrf;tifaMumifh O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\* edrdwfrsm; jzpfay:vmaomtcg yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavrS bm0empdwfonf qkwfepf oGm;í yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk tm½kHrjyKawmhbJ jzpfay:vmaom O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHrlaomfvnf; tmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeonf[líomvQif ac:qdk tyfayonf/ taMumif;rl yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vmMuaom O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYonfvnf; tómoyómo (= 0ifoufav-xGufoufav)[laom trnf emrudk &&SdMuaomaMumifhyif jzpfonf/

þtcsufudkvnf; toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf rarhaysmufwwfaom owdw&m;jzifh pGJjrJpGm rSwfom;xm;ygavOD;/

# Oy|meH owd = owdxifrI

**Oy|meH owD**wd wH tm&r®PH Oaypö wd|wDwd owd Oy|meH emr/ (y#doH-|-2-107/)

**Oy|meH owD**wd tm&r®PH Oy\*EÉm wd|wDwd owd Oy|meH emr/ (r[m#D-1-319/)

= owdonf Oy|mernf\ -- [lonfum; xdk (O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwfwnf;[laom tm½kHodkY uyfí wnfaewwfaomaMumifh owdonf Oy|me trnf&ayonf/ owdxifaeonf rnfayonf/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkY\ taMumif;t&monf aemufwGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/»»»»»

# tEkyóem ÓPH = tzefzef½Ijcif;onf ÓPf rnf\

uma,mwd a'G um,m emruma,m p ½lyuma,m p/ (y#doH-181/)

**tEkyóem ÓP**EdÅ orx0aoe edrdwåum,mEkyóemç 0dyóem0aoe emrum,½lyum,m- Ekyóem ÓPEdÅ taw¬m/ (y#doH-|-2-107/)

**tEkyóem ÓP**EÅd orx0aoe edrdwåó tEkyóemç 0dyóem0aoe tómoyómaoç wEdéó,Íö um,H ]]½ly}}EÅdç pdwåH wHorÜ,kwå"ar® p ]]t½ly}}EÅd 00w¬aywGm emr½lyó tEkyóem p ÓPH? ww¬ ,xmblwm0aAma"m/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

= tEkyóemÓPf[lonfum; -- orxtvdktm;jzifh (y&dur®edrdwf-O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ijcif;onf tEkyóemÓPf rnf\/ 0dyóemtvdktm;jzifh --

1/ 0ifoufav-xGufoufavtwGif;ü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ü yg0ifaom pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom pdwåZo'´e0u uvmyf½kyfw&m;taygif;[laom

tómoyómoum,ç

2/ ,if; tómoyómoum, trnf&aom ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ rSD&mjzpfaom cE¨mtdrf wpfudk,f vkH;ü wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf+Oyg'g½kyf[laom u&Zum, trnf&aom ½kyfw&m;taygif;ç

3/ ,if; tómoyómoum,+u&Zum,[laom ½lyum,udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukef aom pdwf+apwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;pk[laom emrum, = emrfw&m;taygif; --

þ ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudk ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í emrf+½kyfudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iwwfaom ynmonf tEkyóemÓPf rnf\? xdkemrf-½kyfüf [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xGif;azmufodjrifaom ÓPfyifwnf;/

(y#doH-|-2-107/ r[m#D-1-320/)

þ ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdk&Sif;vif;csufrsm;t& -- jynfwnfcef;wGif tómo yómoum,udk jynfwnfxm;aomfvnf; orxydkif; 0dyóemydkif; pkHvifoGm;aomtcgüum; tómo yómoum,ç ½lyum,ç emrum,[k um,okH;rsKd;vkH; yg0ifvmonfudk awGU&SdEdkifayonf/ odkYtwGuf um,mEkyóemowdy|mefü yg0ifaom um,t& ½lyum, emrum,tm;vkH;udkyif t&aumuf,l &onf[k rSwfyg/ atmufyg tzGifhrsm;udkvnf; qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

# um,onf Oy|me rnf\? owd rrnf

**uma,m Oy|me**EÅd aom uma,m tm&r®Pu&P0aoe Oy\*EÉm owd {w¬ wd|wDwd Oy|meH emr/ {w¬ p ]]uma,m Oy|me}}EÅd £rdem £w&um,ómyd o\*Fa[m a[mwd ,xm0kwåor®- oepm&ómyd £" £pädwwåm/ **aem owD**wd aom uma,m owd emr e a[mwd/

(r[m#D-1-320/)

= tómoyómo um,ESifh ,if;tómoyómo\ rSD&mjzpfaom u&Zum, trnf&aom blw½kyf Oyg'g½kyfwdkYum; ½lyum,wnf;/ ,if;½lyum,udk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom emrfw&m;pkwdkYum; emrum,wnf;/ owdonf þ½lyum, emrum,ü tm½kHjyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh uyfí wnfwwfaom aMumifh xdk½lyum, emrum,onf owd\wnf&m jzpf&um; Oy|me rnfayonf/ þt&m0,f uma,m Oy|meH[laom þygVdawmf pum;&yfjzifh tómoyómoum, u&Zum,[laom ½ly um, oufoufudkom raumuf,lbJ emrum,udkvnf; odrf;usKH;a&wGufí aumuf,lyg/ taMumif;rl zGifhqdktyfcJhNyD;aom ½lyum, emrum,[laom vu©Pma&;okH;wef wifum ½IyGm;okH;oyf&rnfh or®oepm& w&m;udkvnf; þt&mü tvdk&SdtyfaomaMumifhyif jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf xdkum,onf owd\ wnf&momjzpfí um,trnf&aomfvnf; owdum; rrnf[k rSwfyg/ taMumif;rl ,if;ESpfrsKd; aom um,onf owd\ uyfíwnf&mom jzpfí rdrdwdkYudk,fwdkifurl owduJhodkY tm½kHü uyfí rwnf wwf&um; owd rrnf[k qdkvdkonf/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

(y#doH-181-üvnf; Munfhyg/ þusrf; -304-305-üvnf; Munfhyg/)

**owd Oy|meaÍö0 owd p** o&Pa|e Oywd|ea|ep/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

= owdum; orxtvdktm;jzifh (y&dur®edrdwfç O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHü uyfí wnfwwf aomaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç 0dyóemtvdktm;jzifh ½lyum, emrum, tm½kHü uyfí wnfwwfaom

aMumifhvnf;aumif;ç a&S;a&S;owdonf aemufaemufaom owd\ uyfíwnf&m jzpfaomaMumifh vnf;aumif; Oy|mevnf; rnf\? ,if;orxedrdwftm½kHç ½lyum, emrum,tm½kHudk atmufarhwwf trSwf&wwfaom teufoabmaMumifh owdvnf; rnf\/ (r[m#D-1-320/)

# wH um,H tEkyówd

xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,udk ½I\[laom pum;&yfü xdkum,[lonf tb,fenf;? ,if; um,udk tb,fodkY ½Ioenf;[k ar;jref;zG,f&m &Sd\/ y#dordÇ'gr\*¾t|uxmü þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

**wH um,H tEkyówD**wd orx0dyóem0aoe ,xm0kwåH um,H tEk\*EÉm psmeorÜ,kwåÓaPe 0g 0dyóemÓaPe 0g yówd/ (y#doH-|-2-108/)

= orxtvdktm;jzifh orm"dxlaxmifpOf orxydkif;ü a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tómoyómo edrdwåum,[laom tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk psmefESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf &Sdaom ÓPfjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½I\/

«««««pwkuúenf;tm;jzifh tmemygeyxrpsmefpdwfü pdwf+apwoduf (34)vkH;ç 'kwd,psmefpdwfü (32)vkH;ç wwd,psmefpdwfç pwkw¬psmefpdwfwdkYü pdwfapwoduf (31)vkH;pD toD;toD; &Sd\/ pdwåu©P wpfck twGif;ü NydKifwl ,SOfwGJí jzpfaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ xdkpdwfapwodufrsm;wGif ynda`E´ apwoduf vnf; yg0if\? xdkynda`E´apwodufum; psmefESifh ,SOfwGJaeaom psmeor®m'd|d trnf&onfh psmeorÜ-

,kwf ÓPfwnf;? xdkÓPfjzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ijcif;udk orxydkif;ü

**um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0em**[k ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/»»»»» (emrfur®|mef;ydkif;Z,m;rsm;wGif Munfhyg??)

0dyóemydkif;üum; 0dyóemtvdktm;jzifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom tómoyómoum, u&Zum,[k ac:qdkaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;ESifh emrum,[laom emrfw&m;taygif;udk tedpö-'ku©-tewå [laom vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifvsuf 0dyóem ÓPfjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½I\/ taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom xdk½lyum, emrum,udk 0dyóem ÓPfjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ijcif;udk 0dyóemydkif;ü **um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0em**[k ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

# ta&;BuD;vSaom t,ltqwpf&yf

tcsKdUtcsKdUaom q&mjrwfwdkYum; ½kyfw&m;oufoufudk ½IrIudkomvQif um,mEkyóem owdy|mef [k ac:qdkonf[k t,l&SdawmfrlMujyef\/ um,mEkyóem owdy|mef[lonfrSmvnf; ½kyfw&m; ouf oufudkom ½I&onf[k em;vnfMu\/

1/ um,mEkyóemrkaceç 2/ a0'emEkyóemrkaceç 3/ pdwåmEkyóemrkaceç

4/ "r®mEkyóemrkace (r-|-1-245/) --

ponfwdkYüvm&Sdaom rkace (= tOD;rlojzifh) [laom t|uxmBuD;rsm;\ pum;udk odyf vufrcH

vdkMuay/ þtcsufESifh ywfoufí y#dordÇ'gr\*¾ t|uxmBuD;\ &Sif;vif;csufudk qufvufí wifjy tyfygonf/ ,if;t|uxm\ &Sif;vif;wifjycsufudk oabmayguf&eftwGuf rl&if;zGifh&m oH0aPÖ- wAÁyk'fjzpfaom y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfudk tenf;i,f xyfrHí azmfjytyfygonf/

wm, owd,m awe ÓaPe wH um,H tEkyówd? awe 0kpöwd uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0emwd/ (y#doH-175/)

þygVdawmf\ jrefrmjyefudk txufwGif azmfjycJhNyD; jzpfayonf? odkYaomf qdkvdkaom t"dyÜg,f pum;&yfrsm; qufpyfrd&eftwGuf xyfrHí azmfjytyfygonf/

(bmomjyef) = xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½I\? xdkaMumifh uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0em[k qdktyf\/

xdkygVdawmf0,f wH um,H - xdkum,udk [l&mü orxtvdktm;jzifh tvGefMunfvifawmuf yaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tómo-yómo um,udk aumuf,l&aMumif;udk vnf; aumif;ç 0dyóemtvdktm;jzifh ½kyfw&m;taygif;[laom ½lyum,ESifh emrfw&m;taygif;[laom emrum,udk aumuf,l&aMumif;udkvnf;aumif; txufwGif azmfjycJhNyD; jzpfonf/ xdkodkY aumuf,l&mü 0dyóemydkif;wGif um,t& ½lyum, emrum,udk aumuf,loifhykHESifh ywfoufí y#dordÇ'gr\*¾ t|- uxmu xyfrHí &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;jyefonfrSm þodkY jzpf\/

**wH um,**EÅd ted'´da|yd emr½lyuma, um,oa'´e wómyd o\*F[dwwåm ed'´d|H 0d, uwGm 0kwåH/ tedpömEkyóem'a,m [d emr½lyuma, {0 vAÇ EÅd? e edrdwåuma,/ (y#doH-|-2-108/)

«««««qdkvdk&if;»»»»» -- y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfü --

**tEkyówD**wd uxH wH um,H tEkyówd? tedpöawm tEkyówd? aem edpöawm ...

(y#doH-175-176/)

= tzefzef txyfxyf ½I\[lonf tb,fodkYvQif xdkum,udk tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ioenf; ¿ - tedpötm;jzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½I\? edpötm;jzifh tzefzef txyfxyf r½I ...

þodkY ponfjzifhom a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ tedpö-'ku©-tewå[laom vu©Pm,mOf okH;csuf wifí ½I&rnfh um,udk o½kyfxkwfí ñTefMum;xm;rI r&Sday/ xdkodkYyif ½lyum, emrum,udk o½kyf xkwfí ñTefMum;xm;rI r&Sdaomfvnf; um,o'´gjzifh xdk½lyum, emrum,udkvnf; odrf;usKH; a&wGuf tyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh o½kyfxkwfum ñTefMum;jyoouJhodkY jyKía[mMum;oGm;awmfrljcif; jzpfay onf/ rSefayonf - tedpötm;jzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½Ijcif;ponfh tedpömEkyóemÓPf ponfwdkYonf

½lyum, emrum,üomvQif &tyf &Edkifukef\? (y&dur®edrdwf-O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tmemygeedrdwåum,ü r&tyf r&Edkifukef/

þum; txufyg y#dordÇ'gr\*¾t|uxm pum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if; oabmt"dyÜg,fwnf;/ þ t|uxmpum;&yfrSmvnf; oAÁum,y#doHa0'Dydkif;wGif qufvufazmfjyrnfh y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf twdkif;om zGifhqdkxm;jcif; jzpfayonf/

þt|uxmt& tmemygeur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf orxydkif;ü y&dur®edrdwf O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tómoyómo edrdwåum,udk ½I&\? 0dyóemydkif;üum; ½lyum, emrum,udk vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wpfvSnfhpDwifí ½I&\/ xdkodkY ½IcJhaomf uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0emudk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfonf[kyif ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/ odkYtwGuf um,mEkyóem owdy|mef[lonf ½kyfw&m;oufoufudkom ½IyGm;&aom owdy|mefr[kwf?

½kyfw&m;udk tOD;rlojzifh ocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;udkyif ½IyGm;&aom owdy|mefjzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ tu,fí toifolawmfaumif;onf þrQjzifh rauseyfao;ygvQif vufrcHEdkifao;ygvQif atmufyg y#dordÇ'gr\*f ygVdawmfBuD;\ a[mMum;awmfrlcsufudkvnf; qufvufí jrnf;prf;MunfhygOD;? csKdNrdefaom t&om xl;BuD;udk cHpm;&vdrfhrnf[k arQmfvifhygonf/

# y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuf

**uma,m**wd a'G um,m emruma,m p ½lyuma,m p/ uwarm emruma,m a0'em onm apwem zaóm reoduma&m/ emrÍö emruma,m p? a, p 0kpöEÅd pdwåocFg&m? t,H emruma,m/ uwarm ½lyuma,m? pwåma&m p r[mblwm pwkEéÍö r[mblwmeH Oyg'g,½lyH tómaom p yómaom p edrdwåÍö OyedAE¨em a, p 0kpöEÅd um,ocFg&m? t,H ½lyuma,m/ (y#doH-181/)

apwem'D[d ocFg&u©aE¨m 0kawåm/ {0H wDok caE¨ok 0kawåok wHedóa,m 0dnmPu©aE¨m 0kawåm0 a[mwd/ (y#doH-|-2-112/)

tedpöEÅd ud H tedpöH/ yÍöu©E¨m tedpöm/ (y#doH-191/)

þtxufyg y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfBuD;ESifh t|uxmwdkYum; tmemygeyxrpwkuúwGif oHk;ck ajrmuftjzpf vm&Sdaom oAÁum,y#doHa0'D[laom a'oemawmfü um,t& w&m;udk,f aumuf,l ykHudk azmfjyaom pum;awmfrsm; jzpfMu\/ um,mEkyóem owdy|mefydkif;wGif um,t& rnfuJhodkY aom um,rsKd;udk qdkvdkaMumif;udk &Sif;jyaom pum;awmfrsm; jzpfMu\/ xdkygVdawmf t|uxmwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

þum,mEkyóem owdy|mefydkif;ü um,[lonf -- 1/ emrum, = emrfw&m;taygif;ç

2/ ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif; --

þESpfrsKd;ukefaom um,wdkYyifwnf;/

emrum, (= emrfw&m;taygif;) [lonf tb,fenf; ¿

zóç a0'emç onmç apwemç reodum& w&m;taygif;onfvnf;aumif;ç emrfrnfaom emrfw&m; taygif;onfvnf;aumif;ç pdwåocFg& trnf&aom a0'em onm w&m;taygif;onf vnf;aumif; emrum, rnf\/ «««««þpum;&yfjzifh a0'emç onmç ocFg&ç 0dnmPf [laom emrfcE¨m av;yg;taygif;onf emrum, rnf\[k qdkvdkonf/ txufyg t|uxmtzGifhudk Munfhyg/»»»»»

½lyum,[lonf tb,fenf;¿ --

1/ um,ocFg&[k qdktyfaom r[mbkwf "mwfBuD;av;yg;ç

2/ r[mbkwf = "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pGJrSDí jzpfaom (24)rsKd;aom Oyg'g½kyf (y#doH-|-2-112-Munfh)ç 3/ yuwdaom tómo-yómo = 0ifoufav xGufoufavç

4/ 0ifoufav xGufoufavjzifh zGJUpyftyfaom (y&dur®edrdwf-O\*¾[edrdwf) y#dbm\*edrdwf -- þocFg&w&m;taygif;onf ½lyum, rnf\/ (y#doH-181/)

wpfzef ,if;y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfBuD;üyif tmemygepwkw¬pwkuúü tusKH;0ifaom tedpömEkyóD yk'ft& tedpö[k 0dyóem½I&rnfh w&m;rsm;udkvnf; **yÍöu©E¨m tedpöm =** cE¨mig;yg;wdkYonf tedpö[k a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

odkYtwGuf txufwGif azmfjyxm;cJhaom -- 1/ tómo yómo um,ç

2/ ½lyum,ç

3/ emrum,wdkYonf --

um,mEkyóem owdy|mefydkif;wGif um,rnfaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;aom t|uxm #Dum pum; wdkYrSm y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfBuD;ü vm&Sdaom a[mMum;awmfrlcsufrsm;ESifh \*\*Fga&ESifh ,rkema& a&mouJhodkY wpfom;wnf; nDñGwfaeaom tqdktrdefYrsm;om jzpfonf[k ,kHMunfpdwfcspGm em,lrSwfom;av&m onf - edAÁmefudk tvdk&SdMuaom olawmfaumif;taygif;wdkY .../

# vkyfief;cGif aU&SodkYquf&ef

yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfykH tydkif;udk xyfrHí qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/ 0ifoufav xGufoufav tm½kHü owdjrJaomf ,if;0ifoufav xGufoufav\ &SnfrI-wdkrIudk odatmif qufvufí BudK;pm; tm;xkwfyg/

,m ye awoH 'DC&ówm? om t'¨ge0aoe a0'dwAÁm/ (0dok'¨d-1-263/)

**t'¨ge0aoem**wd umv'¨ge0aoe/ (r[m#D-1-318/)

þtxufyg t|uxm-#DumwdkYESifh txufwGif azmfjycJhaom y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfwdkY\ rdefYqdk awmfrlcsufrsm;t& 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ &SnfrI[lonf tcsdefMumMum jzpfrIudk qdkvdkonf? wdkrI[lonf tcsdefwdkwdk jzpfrIudk qdkvdkonf[k rSwfyg/

0ifoufav-xGufoufav tm½kHü owdcdkifjrJvmaomtcg ,if;0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tcsdefMumMumjzpfaevQifvnf; tcsdefMumMumjzpfonfhtwdkif;ç tcsdefwdkwdkjzpfaevQifvnf; tcsdefwdkwdk jzpfonfhtwdkif; odatmif qufvuf BudK;pm;yg/ xdkodkY odatmif BudK;pm;&mü 0ifoufav xGufouf avwdkYudk tcsdefMumMumjzpfatmif odkYr[kwf tcsdefwdkwdkjzpfatmif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfbufu rBudK;pm; ygESifh/ touf½SLjrJwdkif;om ykHrSef touf½SLaeyg/ xd&mXmeudk vTwfívnf; twGif;buf tjyifbuf ESpfbufvkH;odkY bm0empdwf ra&mufatmifvnf; BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/

0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ &SnfvQif &Snfonfhtwdkif;ç wdkvQifvnf; wdkonfhtwdkif; xdrI xif&Sm;&mae&mrS apmifhí odatmifom BudK;pm;tm;xkwfcJhaomf txuf y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfü rdefYqdk xm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; tmemygeedrdwfrsm; pwif ay:aygufvmwwfygonf/ edrdwfay:í edrdwfay:ü bm0empdwfu Nidrf0yfpGm uyfaevQif pdwfudk uyfjrJuyfxm;yg? cGmrcsvdkufygESifh/ xdktcsdefwGif ygVdawmf ü vm&Sdaom - oAÁum, y#doHa0'D - [laom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk odatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;yg/

tu,fí tmemygeedrdwfrSm rcdkifcHhjzpfaevQifaomfvnf;aumif;ç tmemygeedrdwf tm½kHü bm0em pdwfudk uyfír& jzpfaevQifaomfvnf;aumif; xdktcgrsKd;üvnf; yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufouf av\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udkyif odatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/ --

tu,fí 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ t&Snf-twdktm½kHü bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfae atmif uyfxm;Edkifaomfvnf; tmemygeedrdwfonf ray:jzpfaeao;tHh? xdktcsdeftcgrsKd;üvnf; 0if oufav-xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udkyif xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfyg/ xdk0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm; &Sm; odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&aom ygVdawmfüvm&Sdaom enf;onf t|uxmBuD;rsm;wGif owfrSwf xm;aom tEkAE¨emenf;wGif tusKH;0ifoGm;ayonf/

# oAÁum, y#doHa0'D

oAÁum,y#doHa0'D tóodómrDwd odu©wd/ oAÁum,y#doHa0'D yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

= 0ifoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufav udk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfudk jyKvsuf xGufouf avudk jzpfapthH[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

þodkYvQif 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; od onfudk jyKvsuf xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odwwfaom ÓPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom (= ÓPorÜ,kwf) pdwfjzifh omvQif 0ifoufavudk jzpfap\? xGufoufavudkvnf; jzpfap\/ xdkodkY ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifhomvQif 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk jzpfaponf\ tjzpfaMumifh (= ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifhomvQif touf

½SLaeonfh twGufaMumifh) þodkY 0ifoufav xGufouf av\ tp-tv,f-tqkH;udk xif&Sm;atmif jyKjcif; trIudpöjzpfvmaom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;udk oAÁum,y#doHa0'D = 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odvsuf touf½SLEdkifatmif usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaom &[ef;[lí bk&m;tp&Sdukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYonf csD;rGrf;awmfrltyfayonf/

þwGif - oAÁum, y#doHa0'DESifh qufpyfí ydkrdkí ÓPftjrif oefY&Sif;vm&ef y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVd awmf\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsufrsm;udk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

# y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmf\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuf

uxH oAÁum,y#doHa0'D tóodómrDwd odu©wd? oAÁum,y#doHa0'D yóodómrDwd odu©wd? --

uma,mwd a'G um,m emruma,m p ½lyuma,m p/ uwarm emruma,m a0'em onm apwem zaóm reoduma&m/ emrÍö emruma,m p? a, p 0kpöEdÅ pdwåocFg&m? t,H emruma,m/

uwarm ½lyuma,m? pwåma&m p r[mblwm pwkEéÍö r[mblwmeH Oyg'g,½lyH tómaom p yómaom p edrdwåÍö OyedAE¨em a, p 0kpöEÅd um,ocFg&m? t,H ½lyuma,m/

uxH aw um,m y#d0d'dwm a[mEÅd? 'DCH tómo0aoe pdwåó {u\*¾wH t0dau©yH yZmeawm owd Oy|dwm a[mwd? wm, owd,m awe ÓaPe aw um,m y#d0d'dwm a[mEÅd/

'DCH yómo0aoe pdwåó {u\*¾wH t0dau©yH yZmeawm owd Oy|dwm a[mwd? wm, owd,m awe ÓaPe aw um,m y#d0d'dwm a[mEÅd/ (y#doH-181/)

(&ó- twdküvnf; ykHpHwlyif vm&Sdayonf/)

tvkH;pkHaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[k qdktyfaom um,\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifpGm jyKonfjzpfí xif&Sm;pGm odonfjzpfí tb,fodkYvQif 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[k tm;xkwf oenf;¿ tvkH;pkHaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[k qdktyfaom um,\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukef vkH;udk xifpGm jyKonfjzpfí xif&Sm;pGm odonfjzpfí tb,fodkYvQif xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwftHh[k tm;xkwfoenf;¿ --

uma,m [l&mü emrum, ½lyum,[k um,wdkYonf ESpfrsKd;wdkYwnf;/ emrum, [lonf tb,fenf;? pdwåocFg&[k qdktyfaom a0'em onm apwem zó reodum& emrfrnfaom emrfw&m;taygif;onf emrum, rnf\/

½lyum,[lonf tb,fenf;? um,ocFg&[k qdktyfaom r[mbkwf (4)yg;ç r[mbkwf (4)yg;udk pGJrSDíjzpfaom Oyg'g½kyfç 0ifoufav-xGufoufavç owd\ zGJUcsnf&m edrdwfjzpfaom 0ifoufav- xGufoufavwdkY\ xd&mXme[laom edrdwf (y&dur®edrdwf-O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwf) -- þocFg& taygif;onf ½lyum, rnf\/

xdkum,wdkYonf tb,fodkYvQif xif&Sm;ukefoenf;? &Snfaom 0ifoufav\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh pdwf\ wnfMunfjcif; rysHUvGifhjcif;udk odaom yk\*¾dKvftm; owdonf xif\? xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,wdkYonf xif&Sm;ukef\/ xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,wdkYudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odukef\/

&Snfaom xGufoufav\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh pdwf\wnfMunfjcif; rysHUvGifhjcif;udk odaom yk\*¾dKvftm; owdonf xif\? xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,wdkYonf xif&Sm;ukef\/ xdkowdjzifh xdkÓPfjzifh xdkum,wdkYudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odukef\/ (wdkaom 0ifoufavç wdkaom xGufoufavwdkYüvnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/)

þygVdawmf0,f pwkEéÍö r[mblwmeH Oyg'g,½lyH t& r[mbkwfav;yg;wdkYudk rSDí jzpfaom Oyg'g½kyfw&m;rsm;udk y#dordÇ'gr\*¾t|uxmu atmufygtwdkif; a&wGufjyxm;\/

wH ye pu©K aomwH CmeH Zd0Sg uma,m ½lyH oa'´g \*aE¨m &aom £w¬d`E´d,H yk&dod`E´d,H ZD0dwd`E´d,H [',0w¬K MoZm um,0dnwåd 0pD0dnwåd tmumo"mwk ½lyó-v[kwm ½lyó-rk'kwm ½lyó- ur®nwm Oypa,m oEÅwd Z&wm tedpöwmwd pwk0Dowd0d"H/ (y#doH-|-2-112/)

= pu©KtMunfç aomwtMunfç CmetMunfç Zd0SgtMunfç um,tMunfç ½lyg½kHç o'´g½kHç \*E¨m½kHç &om½kHç £w¬da`E´dç yk&doda`E´dç ZD0dwda`E´dç [',0w¬Kç MoZmç um,0dnwådç 0pD0dnwådç tmumo"mwkç v[kwmç rk'kwmç ur®nwmç Oyp,ç oEÅwdç Z&wmç tedpöwm[k þodkYvQif xdkOyg'g½kyfonf (24)rsKd; &Sdayonf/ (y#doH-|-2-112/) (,if;½kyfw&m;wdkY\ t"dyÜg,fudk ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;ESifh ,if;Oyg'g½kyf (24)rsKd;wdkYudk aygif;aomf ½kyf (28)yg; jzpf\/ xdk½kyf (28)rsKd;onf oAÁum,y#doHa0'D-t& a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu odatmif ½IyGm;&rnfh ½lyum,pm&if;0if w&m;pkrsm; jzpfMuonf[k rSwfyg/ emrum,-t&üvnf; emrfrnfaom emrfw&m;taygif;onf emr um, rnf\[k rdefYqdkxm;awmfrlojzifh pdwfapwoduftm;vkH;onf emrum, rnfayonf? ,if;emr um,udkvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnf[k rSwfom;xm;ygavOD;/

xdk½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYum; wpfvkH;csif; taetm;jzifh jzpfEdkifonfh pGrf;tifowåd r&SdMuay/

½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfac: tkyfpktvdkufom jzpfEdkifonfh pGrf;tifowåd &SdMu\/ jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu\/ odkYtwGuf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfrsm;udk ÓPfjzifh awGUjrifaomtcg ,if;½kyf uvmyf emrfuvmyf toD;toD;twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom y&rw¬"mwfom;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD ÓPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifygrS jrifEdkifygrS "mwfcGJEdkifygrS ½kyfy&rwftppf emrfy&rwftppfudk odrnf/ y&rwfodkY ÓPftjrif qdkufatmif ½IyGm;EdkifygrS ½kyf-emrfrsm;udk ukefpifatmif ykHpHrSef od&SdEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/

odkYtwGuf toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tmemygetvkyfpcef;jzifh orm"d xlaxmifNyD;í 0dyóemodkY ul;aomtcg þazmfjyyg ½kyf-emrftm;vkH;udk odatmif qufvuf BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnfom jzpfaMumif;udk rkcsykHao rSwfom;xm;ygav/ xdkodkY emrum, ½lyum,[laom emrfw&m;taygif; ½kyf w&m;taygif;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí 0dyóemÓPfjzifh ½IyGm;okH;oyfaom bm0emudkvnf; uma, um,mEkyóem owdy|mebm0em[lí ac:qdkaMumif;udkvnf; ,kHMunfpdwfcspGm rSwfom; xm;ygav/

# oAÁum,y#doHa0'D-yk'fudk "mwfcGJykH

**oAÁum,y#doHa0'D tóodómrd/ y / yóodómrDwd odu©wD**wd ouvó tómo- um,ó tm'drZÑy&da,momeH 0d'dwH ua&maEÅm ygu#H ua&maEÅm tóodómrDwd odu©wd/ ouvó yómoum,ó tm'drZÑy&da,momeH 0d'dwH ua&maEÅm ygu#H ua&maEÅm yóod- ómrDwd odu©wd/ {0H 0d'dwH ua&maEÅm ygu#H ua&maEÅm ÓPorÜ,kwåpdawåe tóowd ap0 yóowd p/ wo®m ]]tóodómrd yóodómrD}}wd odu©wDwd 0kpöwd/ (0dok'¨d-1-265/)

oAÁum,y#doHa0'D-yk'fü (1) oAÁ-wpfyk'f (2) um,-wpfyk'f (3) y#d-wpfyk'f (4) oH-wpfyk'f

1. a0'D-wpfyk'f aygif;aomf pum;vkH;yk'faygif; (5)yk'f yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ 1/ oAÁ-yk'fu ouv (= tvkH;pkH) [laom teufudk a[m\/

2/ um,-yk'fu tómoum, yómoum,udk a[m\/

3/ oAÁ - um, - ESpfyk'fjzifh tómoum, yómoum,\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; [laom tvkH;pkH aom tómoum, yómoum,udk ñTefjyayonf/

4/ y#d-yk'fum; 0dpämteufü jzpf\/ y#d y#d yapöuH = toD;toD;[k t"dyÜg,fxGuf\/ tómoum, yómoum,[laom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav taygif;um; ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmwdkYudk aygif;pkxm;aom taygif;tpkrQom jzpfaomaMumifh tvkH;pkHaom tómoum, yómoum, tzdkYbm\*udk odatmifusifh&ef ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkonfhtwGuf y#d-o'´gudk xnfhoGif;í a[m Mum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

5/ oH-yk'fu or®m-teufudk a[m\/ ouúpö um&D = aumif;rGef½dkaopGm tmemygebm0emvkyfief;udk jyKvkyf&ef ñTefjyjcif;tusKd;iSm oH-o'´gudk xnfhoGif;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

6/ a0'D-ü 0d'-um; ÓP (= odjcif;) teuf a[mwnf;/ a0'D-ü PD-ypönf;um; wóDv-tw¬dtw¬- ok'¨uwåm; - okH;eufü jzpf\/ (r[m#D-1-321 - Munfhyg/)

odkYtwGuf -- oAÁum,y#doHa0'D tóodómrDwd odu©wd/ y / yóodómrDwd odu©wd - [laom pum;&yfwpfckvkH;\ qdkvdk&if; t"dyÜg,frSm þodkY jzpf\/

1/ tómoum,[laom 0ifoufav taygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odavh&Sdonf jzpfí 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif; thH[k usifh\/ / yómoum,[laom xGufoufav taygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odavh&Sdonf jzpfí xGufouf avudk ½SLxkwftHh[k usifh\/ (wóDvteuf/)

2/ tómoum,[laom 0ifoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odjcif;&Sdonf jzpfí 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[k usifh\/ / yómoum,[laom xGufoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD; toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwf pdwfjzifh odjcif;&Sdonf jzpfí xGufoufavudk

½SLxkwftHh[k usifh\/ (tw¬dtw¬ = tów¬dteuf/)

3/ tómoum,[laom 0ifoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odwwfonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh [k usifh\/ / yómoum,[laom xGufoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPf,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odwwfonfjzpfí xGufoufav udk ½SLxkwftHh[k usifh\/ (ok'¨uwåm;teuf)

þum; txufyg t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

rSefayonf -- þtmemygeur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&mü wpfOD;ESifh wpfOD; rwlnDwwfay/ wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmftm; rsm;pGmaom ½kyfuvmyftrIefwdkYjzifh aygif;pkwnfaqmufxm; onfh twGufaMumifh rkefYrkefYnufnuf\ tjzpfjzifh ysHUMuJvsuf&Sdaom tómoum, = 0ifoufav taygif;üaomfvnf;aumif;ç yómoum, = xGufoufav taygif;üaomfvnf;aumif; tpom xif&Sm;í tv,fESifh tqkH;um; rxif&Sm; jzpfwwf\/ xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf tpüomvQif ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; odrf;qnf;jcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifayonf? tv,fESifh tqkH;üum; yifyef;aewwf\/

wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmftm; tv,fxif&Sm;í tpESifh tqkH;um; rxif&Sm; jzpfae wwfjyef\/ xdkyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf tv,fudkom ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkifí tpESifh tqkH;ü yifyef;aewwfjyef\/

wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmftm; tqkH;om xif&Sm;í tpESifh tv,fum; rxif&Sm; jzpfaewwfjyef\? xdkyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf tqkH;udkom ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkifí tpESifh tv,f ü yifyef;aewwfjyef\/

wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmftm; 0ifoufav-xGufoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f- tqkH; tukefvkH;onf xif&Sm;\? xdkyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf 0ifoufav-xGufoufav taygif; \ tp-tv,f- tqkH; tukefvkH;udk ÓPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; odrf;qnf;jcif;iSm pGrf;Edkif\? tp- tv,f-tqkH; rnfonfh ae&mürqdk yifyef;rI r&Sday/

þpwkw¬yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;ESifh wlpGm tómoum, yómoum, = 0ifoufav-xGufoufavtaygif; [laom ur®|mef;tm½kHü owdudkvnf;aumif;ç ÓPfudkvnf;aumif; a&S;½Iwnfapí jzpfapí 0ifouf av-xGufoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;üyif ÓPfESifh,SOfonfomvQif jzpfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfudk jzpfaptyf\[k ñTefjyawmfrlvdkaom bk&m;&Sifonf -- oAÁum,y#doHa0'D tóodómrDwd/ y / yóodómrDwd odu©wd -- [k a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

(0dok'¨d-1-265/)

# odu©wd - xnfhí a[m&jcif;taMumif;

oAÁum, y#doHa0'D tóodómrDwd/ y /yóodómrDwd odu©wd = 0ifoufav\ tp- tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odvsuf 0ifoufavudk ½SLoGif;tHh[k usifh\ (= usifhyg)/ xGufoufav\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odvsuf xGufoufavudk ½SLxkwftHh[k usifh\ (= usifhyg) -- [laom xdkygVdawmfpum;&yfü odu©wd (= usifh\ = usifhyg) [laom pum;&yfudk xnfhí a[mMum;xm;awmfrlykHESifh ywfoufí 0dok'¨dr\*¾t|uxmü atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif;wifjy xm;\/

odu©wd (= usifh\ = usifhyg) [lonfum; txufü qdkcJhNyD;onfhtwdkif; 0ifoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udkç xGufoufavtaygif;\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk toD;toD; aumif;rGef½dkaopGm ÓPfESifh ,SOfaom ÓPorÜ,kwfpdwfjzifh odjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif tm;xkwf\ vkHYvjyK\ (= tm;xkwfyg vkHYvjyKyg) [k qdkvdkonf/

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þodu©mokH;yg;wdkYudk xdktmemygetm½kHü xdktmemygeudk tm½kHjyKíjzpfaom owdESifh xdkowd a&U SoGm;&Sdaom tmemygetm½kHudk yGm;rsm;ESvkH;oGif;jcif; bm0emreodum&ESifh twlwuG avhusifh\ rSD0J\ yGm;ap\ tBudrfrsm;pGmjyK\ (= avhusifhyg rSD0Jyg yGm;rsm;yg tBudrfrsm;pGm jyKyg) -- þodkYvQif þ odu©wd[laom yk'fü qdkvdk&if; teufoabmudk rSwfom;yg/ (0dok'¨d-1-266/)

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½SLxkwftHh - [k tem\*wfumvESifh ,SOfjcif;udk jyKawmfrltyfayonf/ þoabmt"dyÜg,fudk xif&Sm; jyjcif;iSm t|uxmq&mawmfonf txufyg pum;&yfudk rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

(r[m#D-1-322/)

0ifoufav-xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk owdjzifh tpOfuyfí tquf rjywf awmufavQmufodatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&aomenf;udk t|uxmBuD;rsm;ü tEkAE¨emenf;[k trnfwyfxm;awmfrlayonf/

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**tEkAE¨em** emr \*PeH y#doH[&dwGm owd,m ed& EÅ&H tómoyómomeH tEk\*reH/ wÍö acg e tm'drZÑy&da,momem Ek\*re0aoe/ A[d edu©re0gwó [d embd tm'd? [',H rZÑH? emodu\*¾H y&da,momeH/ tAÇ EÅ&H y0doe0gwó emodu\*¾H tm'd? [',H rZÑH embd y&da,momeH/ wÍöó tEk\*päawm 0dau©y\*wH pdwåH om&'¨g, ap0 a[mwd £ÍÆem, p/ ,xm[ --

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\*Pemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç tEkAE¨emenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemyge ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHrsm; toD;tjcm; xif&Sm;&SdouJhodkY zkoemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç Xyemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykH toD;tjcm;r&Sday/ a&wGufjcif;

\*Pemenf;ESifhvnf;aumif;ç tpOfvdkufjcif; tEkAE¨emenf;ESifhvnf;aumif; uif;í tpOftwdkif; zkoem enf; oufouftm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç Xyemenf; oufouftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykH tpDtpOfum; r&Sday [lvdkonf/

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\*Pemenf;udk tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;jcif;\ rlvtajccHtusqkH; taMumif;&if;wpf&yf jzpfaomaMumifh y"metm;jzifh a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;[k ½IyGm;ESvkH;oGif;ykH enf;pepfwpfcktjzpf ,ltyf ouJhodkY xdkYtwl tpOfvdkufí ½Ijcif; tEkAE¨emenf;udkvnf; tyÜempsmef[laom Xyemenf;\ rlv blw tajccH tusqkH;aom taMumif;&if;wpf&yfjzpfí y"metm;jzifh tEkAE¨emenf;[k oD;oefYenf; wpfenf;tjzpf ,lxm;jcif; jzpfayonf/ taMumif;rl tpOfvdkufí ½Ijcif;[laom xdktEkAE¨emenf;ESifh uif;í tyÜempsmef[laom Xyem\ rjzpfoifh rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifhyif jzpfonf/

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\*Pemenf;ESifh tpOfvdkufí ½Ijcif; tEkAE¨emenf;wdkYudkom rlvblw taMumif;&if;ppf jzpfaomaMumifh y"metjzpfjzifh ,lí a&wGufjcif; (= \*Pem) enf;ç tpOfvdkufí ½Ijcif; (= tEkAE¨em) enf;rS wpfyg; zkoemenf; Xyemenf;wdkY\ y"metjzpf r&Sdonfudk jyvdkí -- ]]a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç tpOf vdkufí ½Ijcif; tEkAE¨emenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHrsm; toD;tjcm; xif&Sm;&SdouJhodkY zkoemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç Xyemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemyge ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykH toD;tjcm; r&Sday}}[k t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (0dok'¨d-1-272/ r[m#D-1-329-330/)

]]zkoemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç Xyemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemyge ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykHç toD;tjcm; r&Sdyg}}[laom pum;&yfjzifhvnf; -- 0ifoufav-xGufoufav\ xdrIxif&Sm;&mXmeü 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk a&wGufjcif;[laom \*Pem-zkoemjzifh tmemyge ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykH &SdouJhodkY xdkYtwl 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tpOfvdkufí ½Ijcif; = tEkAE¨- emenf;udk MuOfí Xyemenf;oufouf zkoemenf;oufoufjzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;ykH tpDt&ifonf xif&Sm;r&Sd[k jyawmfrlvdkaom t|uxmq&mawmfonf a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk

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,if;odkY zkoemenf; Xyemenf;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;ykH toD;tjcm; r&SdygbJvsuf tb,faMumifh tmemygevkyfief;cGifudk tusOf;jyqdk&m Oa'´o pum;pOfü zkoemESifh XyemwdkYudk toD;tjcm;,lxm;tyfygoenf;[k ar;jref;zG,f&m &Sdvmjyef\/ atmufygtwdkif; t|uxm q&mawmfu ajzqdkxm;awmfrlayonf/

# 1/ \*Pem-zkoem

**2/ tEkAE¨em-zkoem-Xyem**

zk|zk||maea,0 ye \*aPaEÅm \*Pem, p zkoem, p reod ua&mwd/ waw¬0 \*PeH y#doH[&dwGm aw owd,m tEkAE¨aEÅm tyÜem0aoe p pdwåH XayaEÅm tEkAE¨em, p zkoem, p Xyem, p reod ua&mwDwd 0kpöwd/ (0dok'¨d-1-272/)

1/ trSefpifppfaomfum; 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xd&m xd&m t&yfüomvQif a&wGufonf &Sdaomf odkYr[kwf a&wGufaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf **\*Pem**enf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç **zkoem**enf;jzifh vnf;aumif; tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;onf rnf\/

2/ xdk0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xd&m xd&m t&yfüomvQif a&wGufjcif; \*Pemenf;udk acgufxm; vdkufí ½kyfodrf;vdkufí xdk0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk owdjzifh tpOfavQmufí vdkufvsuf rjywf

½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaomfvnf;aumif;ç tyÜempsmef jzpfay:vmEdkifavmufaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xifvm wdkif;aom tvGefMunfvifawmufyvsuf&Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHü bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yf pGm uyfí xm;Edkifaomfvnf;aumif; tEkAE¨emenf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç zkoemenf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç Xyem enf;jzifhvnf;aumif; tmemygeur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;onf rnf\[k ac:qdktyfayonf/

(0dok'¨d-1-272/ r[m#D-1-330/) þtxufyg owfrSwfcsufrsm;t& -- 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdrI xif&Sm;&mae&muom apmifhí 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif

tpOfvdkufí ½IyGm; ESvkH;oGif;&rnf[k vdk&if;tcsufudk rSwfom;xm;ygav/

odkYaomf 0ifoufav xGufoufav\ xdrIxif&Sm;&mXmeü owdjrJaomtcg 0ifoufav xGuf oufavwdkY\ t&Snf twdküf owdjrJatmif qufvufí BudK;pm;&rnf jzpfonf/ t&Snf twdküf owd cdkifjrJvmí tmemygeedrdwfay:vmcJhaomfvnf;aumif;ç t&Snf twdküf owdcdkifjrJaeygvsuf Mumjrifh pGm tm;xkwfaomfvnf; tmemygeedrdwfonf ray:jzpfaecJhaomfvnf;aumif; tEkAE¨emenf;t& 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odatmif 0ifoufav xGufoufav xdrIxif&Sm;&mae&muom apmifhí 0ifoufav xGufoufavaemufodkY tpOfvdkufí ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;yg/ þodkY ½IyGm;&mü t|uxmrsm;u atmufyg Oyrmrsm;jzifh t"dyÜg,f qdkvdk&if; teuf oabmrsm; xif&Sm;atmif &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;ayonf/

# y\*Fkavmyrm = olqGHU Oyrm

olqGHUonf ykcufjzifh jrL;xl;aysmfyg;aeMuukefaom om;trdwdkY\ ykcufudk vTJí xdk ykcufwdkif&if;ü omvQif xdkifaevsuf tpOfojzifh vmonfvnf;jzpfaom oGm;onfvnf;jzpfaom ykcufysOf\ ESpfzuf

ukefaom tpGef;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç tv,fudkvnf;aumif; jrifawGUae\? odkYaomf ykcufysOf\ ESpfzuf ukefaom tpGef;wdkYESifh tv,fwdkYudk jrifjcif;iSm aMumifhMupdkufrI tm;xkwfrIum; r&Sday/ þOyrm twl a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf (rdcifEGm;r\ EdkYudk cdk;pdkYavh&Sdaom EGm;om;i,fudk csOf;uyf,SOfwGJí zGJUcsnf &mwdkifESifh wlaom) ESmoD;zsm; txufEIwfcrf;[laom tómo-yómo edrdwfwdkif&if;ü owd\ tpGrf;jzifh &yfwnfíç owdjrJatmif uyfxm;íç tómo-yómo (= 0ifoufav xGufoufav) wnf;[laom ykcufudk vTJíç tómo-yómoudk ½Iaom bm0empdwfudk csOf;uyf,SOfwGJí zGJUcsnf&m wdkifESifhwlaom xdkESmoD;zsm; txufEIwfcrf;wnf;[laom tómo-yómoedrdwfwdkif&if;üomvQif 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk ½IyGm;okH;oyfwwfaom owdjzifh (owd\ tpGrf;jzifh) xdkifaevsufç tpOf ojzifh vmonfvnf; jzpfukefaom oGm;onfvnf; jzpfukefaom 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ xdrI xif&Sm;&m (= zk||me)t&yfüomvQif 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;odkY owdjzifh tpOfvdkufonf jzpfívnf;aumif;ç xdk0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ xd&mXmeü 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk ½IyGm;wwf ESvkH;oGif;wwfaom bm0empdwfudk xm;onfjzpfívnf;aumif; 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk ½I\/ odkYaomf xdk0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkY\ tp-tv,f-tqkH; tukefvkH;udk jrifjcif;iSm aMumifhMupdkufrI tm;xkwfrIum; r&Sday/ þum; y\*Fkavmyrm (= olqGHU Oyrm) wnf;/

(0dok'¨d-1-272/)

# a'g0g&dulyrm = wHcg;apmifh Oyrm

wHcg;apmifhonf NrdKUwGif;üvnf;aumif;ç NrdKUjyifüvnf;aumif; ]]oifonf tb,ftrnf &Sdoenf;? tb,ft&yfrSrlvnf; vmoenf;? oif\ vufxJürlvnf; tb,ft&m0w¬Kenf;}}- þodkY ponfjzifh rpkHprf; rppfaq;ay/ rSefayonf -- xdk NrdKUwGif;ü vSnfhvnfol NrdKUjyif NrdKUyü vSnfhvnfol xdkolwdkY\ vufxJü yg&Sdaom vufeufb@mwdkYonf xdkwHcg;rSL; wHcg;apmifh\ wm0ef0wå&m;rsm; r[kwfMuay/ pifppfaomfum; - wHcg;0odkY a&mufvSm a&mufvSmaom oludkomvQif pkHprf;ppfaq;ouJhodkY - þOyrm twlomvQif þa,m\*g0p& &[ef;\ twGif;odkY (= ESmoD;zsm;rS csufodkYwdkifatmif twGif;bufodkY) 0ifoGm;aom avwdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç ESmoD;zsm;\ jyifyodkY xGufcGmoGm;aom avwdkYonfvnf;aumif;

½I&efwm0efum; r[kwfMuavukef/ ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;wnf;[laom wHcg;0odkY a&muf vSm a&mufvSmaom tómo-yómo = 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonfomvQif ½I&ef wm0ef 0wå&m;wdkY jzpfMuukefonf - [k rSwfom;xm;ygav/ þum; wHcg;apmifh Oyrmwnf;/

(0dok'¨d-1-273/ y#doH-|-2-96/) wpfzef y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfü atmufyg vT-Oyrmudkvnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

# uuplyrm = vT Oyrm

edrdwåH tómoyómom? tem&r®Parupdwåó/ tZmeawmp wa,m "ar®? bm0emEkyvAÇwd/

edrdwåH tómoyómom? tem&r®Parupdwåó/

Zmeawmp wa,m "ar®? bm0em OyvAÇwDwd/ (y#doH-169/ 0dok'¨d-1-273/)

**edrdwå**EdÅ OyedAE¨eedrdwHå emodu\*H¾ rkcedrdwHå 0g/ **tem&r®Parupdwåóm**wd tómoyómomeH

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(0drwd-1-216-217/)

= (1) tómo-yómoudk ½Iaom bm0empdwfudk zGJUcsnf&mXme jzpfaom ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;[laom edrdwfonfvnf;aumif;ç (2 ) 0ifoufavç (3) xGufoufavwdkYonfvnf;aumif; þokH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf wpfckaom pdwf\ tm½kHum; r[kwfMuavukef/ xdkodkYyif r[kwfMu ukefaomfvnf; okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYudk tm½kHrlaomtm;jzifh rodooltm; tmemygeówdorm"d bm0emudk r&tyfay/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYonfum; wpfckaom pdwåu©P\ twGif;ü NydKifwl rjzpfMuaomaMumifh edrdwf-0ifoufav-xGufoufav[laom okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf wpfck aom pdwf\ tm½kHum; rjzpfEdkifMuay/ wpfckaompdwfu okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYudk NydKifwl rod Edkifay/ edrdwfESifh tómoonfvnf;aumif;ç edrdwfESifh yómoonfvnf;aumif; wpfckaom pdwåu©PtwGif;ü wpfckaom pdwf\ odp&mtm½kH jzpfEdkifMuayonf/ odkYtwGuf wpfckaom pdwåu©P twGif;ü okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf NydKifwl rjzpfMuaomaMumifh wpfckaom pdwf\ odp&mtm½kH rjzpfEdkifMuukefaomfvnf; emempdwåu©P (= toD;toD;aom pdwåu©P)\um; odp&mtm½kH jzpfEdkif Muonf[k qdkvdkonf/ þpum;udk y#dbm\*edrdwfodkY rqdkufrD tcsdefudk &nfí qdkonf[kvnf; rSwf om;yg/ pmrsufESm-346-347 - Munfhyg/»»»»»

* 1. tómo-yómoudk ½Iaom bm0empdwfudk zGJUcsnf&mXmejzpfaom ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;[laom edrdwfonfvnf;aumif;ç (2) 0ifoufavç (3) xGufoufavwdkYonfvnf;aumif; þokH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf wpfckaom pdwf\ odp&mtm½kH r[kwfukef? xdkodkYyif odp&m tm½kH r[kwfukefaomfvnf; okH;yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYudk odooltm;omvQif tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk &tyfay\/ (y#doH-169/)

wpfzef y#dordÇ'gr\*fygVdawmfü atmufygtwdkif; tar;tajzrsm; jyKvkyfvsuf tmemygevkyfief; cGifudk qufvufí &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;tyfayonf/

1/ þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf tb,fodkYvQif wpfckaom pdwf\ odp&mtm½kH r[kwfukefoenf;/

2/ þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf tb,fodkYvQif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todÓPfü rxifonf r[kwfukef oenf;/

3/ tb,fodkYvQif pdwfysHUvGifhjcif;odkY ra&mufoenf;/

4/ tb,fodkYvQif tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk tm;xkwfaom 0D&d,onfvnf; xif&Sm;oenf;/ 5/ tb,fodkYvQif eD0&Pudk y,fcGmwwfaom psmefudkvnf; NyD;apoenf;/

6/ tb,fodkYvQif oHa,mZOfudk y,fwwfaom r\*fudk &oenf;/

Oyrmtm;jzifh nDñGwfaom ajrjyifü opfwkH;udk csxm;\/ xdkopfwkH;udk a,mufsm;onf vTjzifh jzwfav&m\/ (wpfbufxdk;vTjzifh wpfa,mufwnf; opfwkH;udk jzwfaeonfudk &nf&G,fxm;onf[k rSwfyg/) opfwkH;ü xdaom vToGm;wdkY\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh a,mufsm;\ owdonf xif\? rdrd\ teD;odkY (rdrdbufodkY) vmaom vToGm;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç wpfbufodkY oGm;aom vToGm;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; ESvkH; roGif;ay/ ESvkH;roGif;aomfvnf; rdrd\teD;odkY (rdrdbufodkY) vmaom vToGm;ç wpfbufodkY oGm;aom vToGm;wdkYonf rxifonfum; r[kwfukef (vToGm;wdkYudk rodonf r[kwfukef odukef\[k qdkvdkonf)/ opfwkH;udk jzwfaom 0D&d,onfvnf; xif&Sm;\? opfwkH;udk jzwfjcif; vkHYvudkvnf; NyD;pD;ap\/

1/ nDñGwfaom ajrtjyifü csxm;tyfaom opfwkH;uJhodkY þtwl owdjzifh zGJUcsnftyfaom 0if oufav xGufoufavwdkY\ xd&mXme jzpfaom ESmoD;zsm; odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;[laom edrdwfudk rSwftyf\/ (opfwkH;ESifh edrdwf wlonf [l\/)

2/ vToGm;wdkYuJhodkY þtwl 0ifoufav xGufoufavwdkYudk rSwftyfukef\/ (vToGm;ESifh 0ifoufav xGufoufav wlonf [l\/)

3/ (u) opfwkH;ü xdaom vToGm;wdkY\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh a,mufsm;\ owdonf xifouJhodkY (vToGm; xd&m opfwkH;üom pdwfudk pdkufxm;ouJhodkY[k qdkvdkonf) ç

( c ) qGJvdkufojzifh rdrdbufodkYvmaom vToGm;ç wGef;vdkufojzifh wpfbufodkYoGm;aom vToGm;udk ESvkH;roGif;ouJhodkY ç

( \* ) qGJvdkufojzifh rdrdbufodkY vmaom vToGm;ç wGef;vdkufojzifh wpfbufodkY oGm;aom vToGm; wdkYonf rxifonfvnf; r[kwfukefouJhodkY ç

(C) opfwkH;udk jzwfaom 0D&d,onfvnf; xif&Sm;ouJhodkY ç ( i ) opfwkH;udk jzwfjcif; vkHYvudkvnf; NyD;pD;apouJhodkY ç

þ OyrmtwlyifvQif --

(u) a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf ESmoD;zsm;üvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf txufEIwfcrf;zsm;üvnf; aumif; owdudk a&S;½Ixm;í xdkifae\/

( c ) twGif;odkY 0ifvmukefaom 0ifoufavç tyodkY xGufoGm;ukefaom xGufoufavwdkYudk ESvkH; roGif;ukef/ (0ifoufav xGufoufav oGm;&mvrf;aMumif;[k ac:qdktyfaom twGif; buf tjyifbufodkY tpOfavQmufí pdwfvdkuf roGm;jcif;udk qdkvdkonf/)

( \* ) twGif;odkY 0ifvmukefaom 0ifoufavç tyodkY xGufoGm;ukefaom xGufoufavwdkYonf todÓPfü rxifonfum; r[kwfukef? xifukefonfomwnf;/

(C) 0D&d,onf xif\?

( i ) psmefudkvnf; NyD;ap\?

( p ) oHa,mZOfudk y,fwwfaom r\*fudkvnf; &\?

(q) y"me rnfaom 0D&d,onfvnf; jzpf\/

**y"me**-[lonf tb,fenf;? tm;xkwftyfaom 0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ udk,fonfvnf;aumif; pdwfonfvnf;aumif; tmemygeówdorm"d bm0emuHtm; avsmf\? þum; y"me rnf\/

**ya,m\***-[lonf tb,fenf;? tm;xkwftyfaom 0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf pdwfnpfEGrf;aMumif; jzpfonfh psmefr\*fzdkvf\ twm;tqD; tydwftyif jzpfonfh Oyuúdavo eD0&PwdkYudk y,fpGefYtyfukef\? 0dwufwdkYonf Nidrf;ukef\? þum; ya,m\*rnf\/

**0daoo**-[lonf tb,fenf;? tm;xkwftyfaom 0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvftm; oHa,mZOfwdkYonf aysmufukef\? tEko,"mwfwdkYonf uif;ukef\? þum; 0daoo rnf\/

þodkYvQif edrdwfç tómoç yómo - þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf wpfckaom pdwf\ tm½kHum; r[kwfukef? xdkodkY wpfckaompdwf\ tm½kH rjzpfvSnfhjim;vnf; þokH;yg;wdkYonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ ÓPf0ü rxifonfum; r[kwfukef? xifygukef\/

tu,fíwnf; rxifjim;rl tmemygeur®|mef;tm½kHrS tjcm;tm½kHodkY pdwfysHUvGifhrI jzpfayawmh rnf? tmemygeówd orm"dbm0emudk NyD;pD;apwwfaom 0D&d,onfvnf; rxifjzpfawmhrnf? eD0&P tnpftaMu;udk y,fcGmwwfaom pGrf;tm;&Sdaom orm"dudk aqmifwwfaom jzpfapwwfaom bm0em udk tm;xkwfjcif; ya,m\*udkvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rNyD;pD;apEdkifjzpfawmhrnf/ xdkodkYum;r[kwf edrdwfç tómoç yómo -- þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ ÓPf0ü xifygukef aomaMumifhyifvQif pdwfonfvnf; rysHUvGifh wnfMunfpGm jzpfcJh\? tmemygeówd orm"dbm0emudk NyD;pD;apwwfaom vkHYv0D&d,onfvnf; xifygcJh\? eD0&PtnpftaMu;udk y,fcGmwwfaom pGrf;tif &Sdaom orm"dudk aqmifwwf jzpfapwwfaom bm0emudk tm;xkwfjcif; ya,m\*udkvnf; a,m\*g0p& yk\*K¾vfonf NyD;pD;apEdkifonf jzpfcJh\? oHa,mZOfudk y,fowfwwfaom tqifhqifhaom avmuD avmuk- wå&m \*kPfaus;Zl;txl;udkvnf; &&SdEdkifayonf jzpfcJh\/ (y#doH-169-170/ jynf-2-248-249-Munfh??)

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aom £rH avmuH ybmaowd? tAÇm rkawåm0 pEd´rm/ (y#doH-170/)

= tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk or®morÁK'¨bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rxm;awmfrl onfhtwdkif; t&Snftwdk tp&Sdaom (16)rsKd;aom tpDt&ifjzifh tpOftwdkif; xuf0ef;usif avhvmtyf\? aumif;pGm yGm;aptyf\? xdkodkY yGm;rsm;onfh twGufaMumifh (16)rsKd;aom 0w¬KwdkY\ jynfhpkHjcif;jzifh tcsif; cyfodrf; jynfhpkHatmifusifhaom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf þcE¨mig;yg;paom ½kyfemrf"r® ocFg& avmuudk qD;ESif;-jrLwdrf-ol&def-rD;cdk;-npfrsKd; t00rS uif;pifyvsuf vGwfajrmufvmaom vrif;uJhodkY ynmta&mif ÓPfwefaqmifjzifh xGef;ajymifxdefvuf NydK;NydK;jyufvQif vpufEIef;wl wnfaeEkdifaom wifhw,fapEdkifaom [l\/ (y#doH-170/)

# yórÇ,H = Nidrf;atmifusifhykH

tmemyge yxrpwkuúwGif tusKH;0ifaom trSwf (4)usifhpOfjzpfonfh 0ifoufav xGufouf- avudk Nidrf;atmif usifhykHudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

yórÇ,H um,ocFg&H tóodómrDwd odu©wd/ yórÇ,H um,ocFg&H yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

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= xGufoufav[k qdktyfaom um,ocFg&udk csKyfjidrf;apvsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k tm;xkwfí usifh\/

**um,ocFg&** EÅd tómoyómoH/ aom [d pdwåork|maemyd ormaem u&Zum,yÜ#dA'¨- 0kwådwm, awe ocF&D,wDwd um,ocFga&mwd 0kpöwd/ a,m ye ]]um,ocFga&m 0pDocFga&m}}wd

{0rm\*awm um,ocFga&m apwemvu©aPm owdyd 'Gg& EÅ½kyÜwåd,H a,bk,s0kwåd,m wAÁ[kv0kwåd,m p um,'Gga&e vud©awm? aom £" em"dayÜawm/ (r[m#D-1-322/)

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þü tvdkr&Sdtyfaom um,ocFg&um; ]]um,ocFga&m 0pDocFga&m}} (r-1-67/)[lí þodkYvQif ygVdawmfrsm;üvm&Sdaom apwemvQif rSwfaMumif; vu©Pm&Sdaom (= apwemjy"mef;aom pdwfapw- odufudk w&m;udk,faumuf,l&aom) 0pD'Gg& raem'Gg&[laom tjcm;tjcm;aom 'Gg&ü jzpfjcif;&Sdaomf vnf;ç um,'Gg&ü tjzpfrsm;aomaMumifh um,'Gg&ü tBudrfrsm;pGm jzpfjcif;aMumifh a,bk,senf;tm;jzifh um,'Gg&jzifh rSwfom;tyfaom tMuif um,ocFg&onf &Sd\? xdk apwemum,ocFg&udkum; þü tvdkr&Sdtyfay/ (r[m#D-1-322/)

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# MoVm&du - okckr - yó'¨d

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# MoVm&du - okckr

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